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5 Are Hurt

In Ulster

**Protests** 

BELFAST - A sixth Irish oa-

tionalist prisocer died Monday on a hunger strike, setting off renewed

rioting by Ulster Catholics, while an estimated 100,000 Protestants

marched in the annual celebration

of the defeat of Roman Catholic

forces at the Battle of the Boyne in

Four soldiers and a civilian were

wounded in two separate snipings and a policeman was injured by a

homemade grenade in Catholic areas of Belfast, authorities said.

Rioters hurled hricks, stones and

bottles at security forces in Lon-donderry, the province's second largest city.

Renewed street battles broke out after the death of Martin Hur-

son, 27, an Irish Republican Army

militant, in the 45th day of his fast

at the Maze prisoo outside Belfast. He was the sixth hunger striker to

week. The fasters have been de-

manding political prisoner status for jailed oationalists.

meet their demands, saying that this would legitimize the outlawed IRA's campaign to oust the Briosh and unite the mostly Protestant

province of Ulster with the

overwhelmingly Catholic Irish Re-

Briosb officials bave refused to

PARIS, TUESDAY, JULY 14, 1981

Established 1887

# **Mitterrand Sees Summit Unity** After Bonn Talks

BONN -France and West Germany reached a broad agreement Monday on major international issues and decided on a joint strategy for next week's economic summit in Ottawa, President Francois Mitterrand of France said.

After two days of talks with West German Chancellor Helmnt Schmidt, France's new Socialist president said that be and Mr. Schmidt had enhanced their per-sonal understanding and their ability to work together.
We met no obstacles on the im-

portant problems and this is a hopeful sign for the future of our relations. There will still be some deficate problems to solve but we can solve them together," Mr. Mit-terrand said.

On the military balance in Eu-

 U.S. planning for Ottawa summit shifts from Vice President Bush to a Reagan aide. Page 3. U.S. Treasury Secretary Regan says Washington will continue to pursue a tough mone-

tery policy. Page 7. rope, Mr. Mitterrand said that the West: should seek disarmament talks with the Soviet Union from a position of strength by pressing head with the deployment of new U.S. medium-range missiles in

#### **Essential Precondition**

Western Europe.

Mr. Mitterrand said its support in dwal the ed efforts to reduce weaponry in his mile Europe — particularly the medium-range nuclear missiles - but also cautioned that the West need-SPRING ed more information from the Soriet Union before entering into deviet Union before catering trailed arms-reduction talks.

T am for negotiations," he said,

Esca "but one must know what he is

IST FUM what he is negotiating." The French president said that a

balance of forces between East and West was "an essential precondition for a secure peace, the Russians had upset the balance by achieving military superiority in conventional and medium-range

ouclear weaponry.

Mr. Mitterrand said, however, that he would not support any at-tempt by the United States to gain military superiority over the Soviet Union, a move that would also upset a balance of forces.

The defense position taken by Mr. Mitterrand is similar to that of Mr. Schmidt, who faces strong op-position from within his own Social Democratic Party on NATO plans to deploy U.S.-built medi-um-range nuclear missiles in Westcrn Europe by 1983.

Mr. Mitterrand was quoted last week by a West German magazine as saying be stands by the December, 1979, NATO decision to deploy Pershing and Cruise missiles to offset Soviet superiority.

#### Interested in U.S. Rates

On economic topics, French officials said that high U.S. interest rates and the strong dollar were among these unresolved issues that will feature prominently in the dis-cussions in Ottawa with President

France has called on Mr. Reagan to reduce U.S. interest rates that, it maintains, are delaying a recovery from recession in Europe and adding to record unemployment.

Mr. Mitterrand said that pressure on the United States to cut its high interest rates must not be relaxed, and a spokesman said that the president was optimisoc that agreement on this and other economic issues could be reached. The prime interest rate — the rate at which banks loan money to their best customers, is currently 201/2 percent in the United States.

Mr. Schmidt said that he and Mr. Mitterrand wanted to make . (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

# -U.S. Says Cambodia Policy Jeopardizes Aid to Hanoi

ne seas United States would seriously 2 DEUTH question, any economic aid to Hanoi from any source "as long as Vietnam continues to squander its scarce resources on aggression."

\*SOUCTO!

Resterating a Reagan adminis-tration theme, be also said that the United States would not normalize relations with Vietnam while its troops remain in Cambodia.

Mr. Haig, the final speaker at an international conference on Cambodia at the United Nations, backed a resolution calling for a UN-supervised withdrawal of Vietnam's 200,000 troops from Cambodia and self-determination for

the Kluner people.

Mr. Haig said that Vietnam's intervention in Cambodia in December, 1978, posed a direct threat to the security of Thailand and undcruined the stability of the entire

region.
The conference was attended by more than 70 countries but boycotted by Victnam and the Soviet Union. The conference was requested by the UN General Assembly with the aim of finding a comprehensive political settlement.

#### Free Elections

The members of the Association. of Southeast Asian Nations hope the session will lead to negotiations with Vietnam and, eventually, UN-supervised free elections in Cambodia.

"For our part, the United States has no intention of normalizing relations with a Vietnam that occupies Kampuchea [Cambodia] and destabilizes the entire southeast Asian region," Mr. Haig said.
"We will also continue to ques

tion seriously any economic assistance to Vietnam - from whatever source - as long as Vietnam continnes to squander its scarce resources on aggression."
U.S. officials said that the Unit-

ed States had opposed Vietnamese requests to the UN Development Program for aid in such projects as dredging Haiphong harbor, civil aviation and transportation -items which might be of military

Mr. Haig said the Soviet Union, "the financier of the Vietnamese military occupation of Kampuchea," had a special obligation to cooperate in a settlement process.

#### Regional Meeting

Mr. Haig rejected a Vietnamese suggestion that a regional meeting to held by the five member Associtioo of Southeast Asian Nations ınd an "Indochina bloc."

Mr. Haig called this idea "a hinly disguised effort to gain ac-eptance of Vietnam's actions in (ampuches" and said it would reluce the issue "to a mere border roblem with Thailand. We cannot -ccept such a negotiating format," 4r. Haig said.

Singapore's foreign minister, UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Suppish Dhanabalan, first speaker Secretary of State Alexander M. In the general debate, said: "We Haig Jr. said Monday that the want to prepare the way for Vietnam to escape from the course of conflict and confrontation it is

> He said that there is a growing war of resistance by Cambodian nationalists, that Victnam is isolated in the international community. its economy in a shambles and its independence compromised.

> "I don't believe the Vietnamese bargained for these consequences," Mr. Dhanabalan said. "We in Southeast Asia would like to see an independent, prosperous Vietnam that is not a victim of superpower conflict," he added.

"If Vietnam wants the regional community to welcome it as a peaceful neighbor, it must demonstrate that it can live in peace with its neighbors. Vietnam's agreement to withdraw troops from Kampuchea [Cambodia] will demonstrate this," the Singapore minister said.

Japanese Foreign Minister Sunso Sonoda termed the Vietnamese intervention intolcrable. He said there was ample room for flexibility in a solution, as long as it ensured Vietnamese withdrawal, free elections and international guarantees that withdrawal and the election results would be up-

Austrian Foreign Minister Willi-



Polish Communist leader Stanislaw Kania, right, welcoming Viktor Grishin, head of the Soviet delegation to the extraordinary Polish party congress that opens in Warsaw Tuesday.

# **Labor Tensions Mark** Eve of Polish Meeting

WARSAW - Poland simmered with industrial tension Monday oo the eve of a Communist Party congress that will be looking for ways to end the country's year-old crisis. As delegates from other Communist countries arrived in Warsaw for the congress, at least three labor disputes were reported, despite calls for industrial peace from the government and the Soli-

darity trade union. Bus drivers in Kutno, west of Warsaw, twice staged two-hour strikes for more food, workers in an office equipment factory in Torun voted to oust their manager and employees of the state airline LOT said their plans for an indefinite strike next week remain un-

changed.
- Solidarity reported that railroad workers in several areas had announced support for LOT employces who are demanding the right to elect their own boss.
Industrial unrest will be a major

issue confronting the 1,964 delegates elected to the congress.

## Kania Address Due

In ooe of the many procedural and statute matters they will rule on, breaking new ground for Communism in Eastern Europe, dele-gates will be asked to decide bow to elect a new leader. Party leader Stanislaw Kania will address the opening session of the congress and may call for a vote of confidence later in the day.

Mr. Kania went to the airport Monday to greet the Soviet delegation, led by Politburo member Viktor Grishin. The Kremlin has made no secret of its displeasure at Polish developments, but it let the

congress go ahead.
The Czechoslovaks, who have drawn parallels between Polish developments and their own situation in 1968, called Monday on Polisb Communists to fight anti-Socialist elements.

The congress spokesman and editor of the party newspaper, Wieslaw Bek, told a news conference Monday that Poland was happy with the choice of the Soviet

delegation.

The delegation corresponds exactly to the working and extraordinary nature of the congress," Mr.

**Prolongation Possible** He said the congress could well

continue beyond its scheduled closing date of July 18, especially if the new election procedures bald Pahr was elected chairman of if the new election procedures the conference at Monday's open-the Polish party's watchdog

Ceotral Cootrol Board published a report to the congress acknowledging that the party had been ideologically weakened and that the country was threateoed with anarchy and chaos.

The outgoing Central Committee said Monday in another report that Poland had plunged into its present crisis because the party had lost touch with the working class it claimed to represent.

The congress breaks into 16 working groups on Thursday or Friday and is due to end with the election by secret ballot of a new Central Committee and other par-

#### U.S. Grain Assured

WASHINGTON (AP) — Po-land will be able to buy \$19.9 mil-lion worth of additional U.S. feed grain as the result of a transfer of credit guarantees, the Agriculture Department said Monday.

Alan T. Tracy, the department's general sales manager, said that the guarantees were transferred from credits previously earmarked for sales to Poland of protein meals, soybeans, vegetable oils and:

By John Darnton

New York Times Service

WARSAW - For months, the

extraordinary congress of the Pol-ish United Workers' (Communist) Party that opens Tuesday had

been billed as the pivotal event in

Poland's struggle for n more open,

democratic, perhaps even popular,

The propulsion for change, unleashed by workers' strikes a year ago, had affected the party, it

was said, so that a grass-roots

movement for reform would sweep

away the old leadership and per-

haps even install a oew form of Polish Communism. At the least,

the congress would somehow re-

solve the play of forces and per-sonalities contending for power,

overcoming paralyzing divisions

and reinvigorating the party for its proper leadership role — a protec-

tive umbrella to allow society to

evolve in a more liberal direction,

without overt interference from

tations ran too high. During a two-

Now it appears that these expec-

Soviet bloc neighbors.

system of rule.

#### public to the south. Protestants March

The death came hours before Protestants staged 18 marches throughout the province in the 291st celebration of the victory of William of Orange's forces over King James II's Catholic army in the Battle of the Boyne, Organizers said that 100,000 people took part in the marches. Security forces marshaled every available man for the annual parade, symbol of Prot-estant domination in the province, which has a million Protestants and 500,000 Catholics.

Crowds of Protestants in Belfast estimated by police at 30,000 marched through the streets with military precision to the beat of fife and drum bands. Onlookers

Poland's Party Charts Its New Course,

**Seeking Gradual Change Without Drama** 

lots and multiple candidacies, ex-

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

weeded out. There has been a re-

markable coosolidation of

moderates under Stanislaw Kania.

the party leader, who is expected

That may not be a bad thing. Mr. Kania has shown himself to be

a brilliant behind-the-scenes ma-

nipulator, a back-room boss adept at balancing and juggling, al-though not a charismatic public leader with a compelling vision of

what should be done. His leader-

ship, while not to Moscow's liking.

has a singular virtue: It is not

Two months ago, it seemed unlikely that even Mr. Kania would survive. Now, this seems probable

and key hard-liners may also be re-

to be returned to office.

Thatcher Heckled in Liverpool;

Sixth IRA Hunger Striker Dies

die since the protest began March 1 and the second in less than a A youth being seized by police and arrested in Leicester, England, during a night of violence. One officer was on duty with a head bandage because of an injury suffered in a previous clash.

# Begin Won't Consult On Use of U.S. Jets

By William Claiborne

Washington Past Service
JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Menachem Begin on Monday dismissed as absurd the nouoo that his country would agree to consult with the United States before it used U.S.-supplied weapons in strikes against neighboring Arab

"If anyone should think s... thing, that one sovereign country should consult another sovereign country about a specific military operation in order to defend its citizens, than it would be absurd," Mr. Begin said.

The prime minister's remark was made to reporters outside his office after a three-hour meeting Monday with the U.S. State Department counselor, Robert

McFarlane, who was sent bere to discuss the suspension of delivery of four F-16 fighter-bombers following the June 7 Israeli air strike on Iraq's nuclear reactor near Baghdad. Following his meeting with Mr. Begin, which was described by par-

ticipants as tense and at times argumentative, Mr. McFarlane refused to answer reporters' questions. Later, after a second meeting with Mr. Begin, Mr. McFarlane read a joint communique that said a misunderstanding between Israel and the United States had been resolved.

#### No Mention of Delivery

The communiqué made no mention of the delivery of the planes, which had been held up pending violated the terms of a 1952 arms supply agreement that such weapons would be used for defensive purposes only. Later, bowever, Isracli television said the planes would be delivered on Friday as

Mr. Begin, in a hasty and strident oews cooference outside his office after the first meeting, said that he and Mr. McFarlane differed sharply on the need for any further understanding nbout the use of U.S.-supplied weapons by the Israel. "We did argue about that," Mr. Begin said. Mr. Begin acknowledged that there was ten-sion between the United Atates and Israel over the use of U.S.-supplied F-16 and F-15 aircraft during the Iraqi reacter bombing raid. He sought to portray it as a problem for the United States.

#### **Begin's Position**

"We have to put aside and behind us a problem which arose as a result of our operation near Baghdad, in which we destroyed an atomic bomb-produciog plant . . . in an act of supreme, legit-imate self-defense," the prime minister declared. He said Israel does oot have anything to apologize for. Mr. McFarlane, a close adviser to Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., was understood to be seeking a formula in which Israel would clarify its definition of de-fensive use of U.S.-supplied weap-ons in pre-empove military operations in neighboring countries,

such as in strikes against Palestini-

an guerrilla bases in Lebanon. Cabinet sources said the thrust of Mr. Begin's argument throughout the meeting was that Israel a ready bas an explicit understand-ing with the United States that U.S.-supplied weapons will be used by Israel only for defensive purposes, and that all of Israel's strikes in Lebanon and Iraq have been defensive. Each time Mr. McFarlane proposed new language to the understanding, aides to Mr. Begin said, the prime minister responded that oo new formulas were oeeded once the United States accepted that Israel's use of the weapons until now had been

Mr. Begin on Monday also threatened his potential coalition partners in the formation of a new government with a new election if ey do oot modify their demands for Cabinet jobs and special interest legislation.

Calling a demand by Religious Affairs Mioister Abaron Abuhatzeira's Tami factioo for two Cabinet seats political bri-bery," Mr. Begin said he would not yield to such demands, adding. I'm ready for elections again. I'm sure we [the Likud bloc] would get more mandates to the Knesset.

## Asks for End To Violence, Aid to Police

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

LONDON — Tomatoes and rolls of toilet paper were thrown at Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher oo Monday as she left the Liver-peol town hall after appealing to the people of the riot-bruised port city to unite with the police to end urban violence.

One of the tomatoes, burled from a crowd of protesters de-manding jobs, passed within inch-es of the prime minister as she stepped into her black bulletproof Jaguar. She had speot the morning meeting with local officials and touring the run-down Toxteth
area, the site of the worst single
riot during 10 days of disturbances
— 10 days that she described as "the most worrying" since she took office in 1979.

"We have to try to get over it," Mrs. Thatcher told a news conference. "As any woman will tell you, life bas to go on and we bave to pick up the pieces and build afresh. We must never despair. We must try to look at the good things and huild on them to get the people back together again,

#### 'Listened Intently

Wally Brown, the chairman of the Merseyside Community Relations Council, said after the meeting, "sbe listened very intently but just didn't grasp what we were say-

After returning to London, Mrs. Thatcher, who said she had had little sleep in the last week, joined with other ministers in final consideration of new anti-riot plans. They are expected to include special courts deal with those arrested, more protection for policemen a new program to alleviate youth unemployment and possibly a revised riot act that would make it easier to clear city streets.

Government statements on some of the measures are expected during the week. On Thursday, a full-scale Cabinet review will be held prior to a debate on the subject of violence in the House of

#### Trouble Abating

The trouble appeared to be abating slightly after serious outbreaks on Friday and Saturday night. Sunday night's most serious rioting took place in Leicester in the East Midlands, where about 600 blacks and white youths threw firebombs, stones and bottles at policemen. Five officers were in-

After the pubs closed, there were disturbances in the cities of Derby, Birmingham, Huddersfield, Wolverhamptoo and Coventry, as well as in the racially mixed Notting Hill neighborhood of London. Some trouble was reported in small towns in the rich countryhouse coundes outside London such as Leighton Buzzard in Bedfordshire and High Wycombe in Buckinghamshire.

Early Monday morning the trouble spread for the first time to Scotland. Sixteen person were arrested in Dundee after incidents in which firebombs were thrown and a police patrol car was overturned.

Wales has so far been spared, but in the Commons on Monday afternoon the Welsh Labor members of Parliament spoke of "social disintegration" and the threat of violence in the future. The opposition spokesman on Wales, Alec Jones, denounced what he termed the government's "complacent at-titude" in the face of an increase in Welsh unemployment of 70,000 since it took office. Meanwhile, in courtrooms in

many parts of the country, bun-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

#### INSIDE Pakistan Arms

## The Reagan administration's

decision to help finance the modernization of Pakistan's armed forces raises troubling questions in Washington and other NATO capitals. Page 3.

## Nigerian Oil

In Lagos, the political and economic crucible into which the Third World's petroleum producers have been forced by the current market surplus is clearly manifest. Page 5.

#### Conoco Battle

The multibillioo-dollar bidding war for Conoco intensifies as Seagram raises its bid and Mobil says it is interested in acquiring Conoco. Last week, Du Poot and Conoco agreed to what would be the largest corporate merger in U.S. history. Page 7.

#### U.S. May Build Up Cruise Missile Force from aircraft carriers more than

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Military strategists advising the Reagan administration foresee a greatly ex-panded mission for Cruise missiles and they are working on a plan for a sevenfold increase in the deployment of such seaborne missiles by

About 900 Tomahawk missiles, which are winged tubes with jet en-gines, would be deployed by 1987, compared with 88 next year. If the plan is approved, the annual budget for the weapons would soar to \$1.5 billion in 1987 from \$210 million in 1982.

Shortly after President Reagan took office, the number of Cruise missiles planned for 1982 was increased to 88, nearly double the 48 planned by the Carter administra-

oon. That proposal is before Con-The rapid buildup would have to be approved by Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and the Office of Management and Budget in the White House before it could be submitted to Congress

next January, but officials said it

has already been given an informal

Reportedly, a survey of strategists in the administration, at universities and in research organizations, as well as of senior military officers, found the Cruise missile on everyone's list of top priorities. The missiles are versatile, and relatively inexpensive and could be

#### available in a sbort time. Medium-Range Missiles

Adm. Harry Train, commander of the Atlantic Fleet, said recently that such missiles will usher in a major change in the role of navies. The Navy plans to deploy its first Tomahawk Cruise missiles next year. In a test Friday, a submarine off California lofted a Tomahawk missile that flew a 500-mile zigzag course, following the terrain at low alonide, and hit a target the size of a house 300 miles away on a Neva-

da test range. Plans call for deploying 3,000 to 4.000 sea-based Cruise missiles by the early 1990s. In addition, the Pentagon is working on plans for 6,000 missiles that could be fired from aircraft at either land targets

Tests have begun on mediumrange Cruise missiles fired from that land deployments are not nec-smaller planes. Planes taking off essary?

1,000 miles from a target could fly 300 miles, launch the missile and get away without having to penerate enemy defenses.

A Cruise missile with a ouclear

warbead has a range of 1,500 miles. The 20-foot stubby-winged missile, directed by its computer, can fly at 500 miles an hour, following the contours of the terrain at an altitude of 100 to 200 feet in order to avoid detection by enemy radar. As a ship-to-ship weapon, however, the missile has a range of only 250 miles because it must fly a search pattern to find its target.

Large oumbers of Cruise missiles could carry conventional war-heads for tactical strikes. They would supplement the 3,418 strategic nuclear Cruise missiles to be carried in B-52s by 1987 and the 464 medium-range nuclear Cruise missiles to be stanoned in Western Europe beginning in 1983. The ambidous plans, however, would appear to raise several questions: Will Western European allies.

some reluctant to accept medium-

range land-based Cruise missiles.

use the seaborne missiles to argue

ouclear Cruise missiles affect the chances for new arms negotiations If the Navy acquires an arse-nal of Cruise missiles, can it justify

requests for new and expensive aircraft carriers also intended to project power against land targets?

• Will the Navy's rapid move toward Cruise missiles, heretofore largely a province of the Air Force, stir up a new round of interservice

The Navy's first Tomahawk Cruise missiles will be carried in submarine torpedo nibes. The first of those submarines is scheduled to be ready for active duty in 1985. four Cruise missiles each. The rear turret of 16-incb guns would be re-

air or submarine attack.

How will the deployment of

If Congress permits the Navy to bring four battleships back into service, the Navy plans to arm them with eight box launchers of placed with a launching system ca-pable of handling up to 300 Cruise

The Navy also plans to arm cruisers and destroyers with the mis-siles, giving them an offensive capability in addition to their primary missions of defending against

month election campaign for delegates, undertaken for the first time tained, including Stefao Olszowski, a Politburo member in Eastern Europe with secret balwho has recently sought to appear more moderate, and perhaps even Tadeusz Grabski, who challenged Mr. Kania's leadership in the Centremists - both radical reformers and arch-conservatives - were

ural Committee only a month ago. A key factor in the change was the harsh letter of warning from the Soviet Central Committee on June 5, which drove home to many Poles, inside and outside the party, just bow perilous the situation had become. The letter was perfectly timed, arriving just when party conferences in the 49 provinces were passing upon delegates elect-ed earlier by the 100,000 basic par-

ty organizations. "It was a strong gust of wind from the east and it shifted the whole party to the left," said one European diplomat. "f call it intervention by letter."

Paradoxically, the letter strengthened Mr. Kania's position, It was widely perceived as an at-tempt to dislodge him, and rank and file party members rallied to his support. Conservatives realized that oo ooe closer to their way of thinking would be acceptable to the lower ranks of the party. Reformers realized that no one from their camp would be acceptable to Moscow. Extremist voices lost out.

As Poland's polinical life becomes more authentic, with divergent views and competing interest groups, it is striking how Communist politicians have had to adjust to an almost Western parliamentarian concept of coalidon rule. One Polish journalist identifies five separate "tendencies" in the party, almost as if they were separate parties with identifiable leaders and the possibility of trading bloc votes.

In the final analysis, of course, this is an illusioo; Poland remains very much a one-party state. This is perhaps the real lesson of the past three months. The party apparatus, in particular its Department of Operations, managed to ensure the defeat of the most radical reformers, the "horizootalists," who had a vision of a democratic party structure run from the bottom. They were isolated during the precoogress meetings. Told that their ideas would be presented to the congress, in modified form, they agreed to a compromise - calling off a national meeting of horizootal groups in exchange for a pro-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Stalk Hills,

Seek Rebels

In Major Operation

By Raymond Bonner

elite Salvadoran Army unit trained

by U.S. military advisers here is engaged in a major operation in

the mountains surrounding this isolated village about 42 miles

Since July 9. about 1,200 sol-diers of the Atlacatl battalion, El

Salvador's rapid reaction force, have been engaged in sporadic and sometimes heavy combat with the leftist-led revolutionary forces in

the densely lorested mountains.

Residents of Cinquera pointed

to the hills where they said bombs were dropped from U.S.-supplied helicopters. Small fighter jets flew

low over the hills, and on Friday,

heavy artillery pieces boomed their projectiles from a soccer field in

Open Civil War

civil war in January, more than 5,000 people lived in Cinquera, ac-

cording to a government census. It was a pro-lettist village with a rev-

olutionary slogan spray-painted by the Federation of Christian Peas-

ants on the white-painted mud

oow in the hills, according to a Na-tional Guardsman here. They have

been replaced by about 300 pro-government peasants, including about 100 children, who have been forced by the war to flee their small mountain numbers.

"We're all members of Orden."

a man said, pointing to men loung-ing in the beat or talking with the

National Guard soldiers. Orden is

a rural civil defense force set up by a military government about 10

years ago. He said there were 90 Orden

troops and that they shared their weapons during six-hour shifts. He

said 11 Orden members were killed

Jan. 12, the day after the leftists

launched their natioowide military

offensive. Nine more were killed recently when a mine exploded, he

said. Villagers said that the guerril-las had not killed any civilians.

Because of heavy guerrilla activity, Cinquera has been cut off

since January. Villagers pointed to

a flat grassy spot where helicopters have landed, supplying them with beans, corn, rice and salt.

On Saturday, two large yellow

road graders, swamped with boys,

men and National Guard soldiers

carrying automatic rifles, cleared boulders, trees and other road-blocks erected by the guerrillas

U.S. Mission

The Revolutionary Peasants are

wall of the simple church.

Uotil the outbreak of an open

l'ejutepeque, 6 miles east.

northeast of the capital.

New York Times Service CTNQUERA, El Salvador — An

BEIRUT - Iranian officials on Monday disqualified all presiden-tial candidates except four supporters of the ruling Islamic Re-publican Party and, meanwhile, executed 23 more opponents of the fundamentalist regime, Tehran ra-dio. monitored here, reported.

The loterior Ministry announced that the nation's 12-man Council of Guardians approved four candidates from 71 aspirants who registered to run in the July 24 elections to succeed the fugiove former presideot. Abolhassan Bani-Sadr.

The likely froot-runner among the four is Mohammed Ali Rajai, 48, the premier. His strongest challenger is expected to be Ali Akbar Parvaresh, deputy speaker of the Majilis and a member of the council that sets realize in the war. Majlis member and leader of the militant Party of God street-marchers, and Abbas Sheybani, former agriculture minister and Tehran deputy in the Majlis.

among those filing to run for presi-

## House Panel Says Drafting Of Iran Deal Was Impartial

By Martha Hamilton Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The financial agreement that freed the hostages seized by Iran was not a spe-cial deal worked out to favor U.S. banks, although banks fared better under the agreement than other companies with claims against Iran, according to an analysis of the bostage release agreement by the House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee.

It was the banks that carried on the only substantive and specific monetary oegoviations with Iran during the first 11 months of the hostage crisis - negotiations that occurred with the knowledge of U.S. officials.

Rep. Fernand J. St Germain, the Rhode Island Democrat who is chairman of the House comminee, said the negotiations "involving draft after draft of settlement language and documents, centered oo settlement conditions knowingly more advantageous to U.S. com-mercial banks than to noobank claimants ... When comparing settlement cooditions providing for immediate payoff of certain bank debts with the potential for future payments of their debts, the oonnk claimants may have felt lost in the sbuffle."

But the report noted it was Iran, not the U.S. banks or the U.S. government, that finally came forward with the proposal on Jan. 15 that broke the negotiations impasse.

The report said that, while "the U.S. government appeared to be less concerned with resolving the problems of nonbank claimants than those of the banks," there were several factors that made bank claims easier to deal with,

For one thing, bank claims were easily quantifiable while contract were subject to dispute. Also, companies with contract claims against Iran were a more di-

Who wouldn't want to be in your

feet will be taking you to the famous

gorgeous canals, windmills, and a Van Gogh or two. So share it all with

your family and friends back home.

But before you make that call, here

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge

shoes? Especially when those

are some guilder-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES

cheese markets, flower auctions.

verse group.
"All of these elements undoubt-

cil that sets policy in the war against Iraq. The others are Habibollah Askaroladi Mossalman, a

Lefuists and moderates were

#### edly influenced the outcome of the agreement, but there is oo reasoo to believe either that chicanery was

report concluded.

involved in structuring the deal or that the interests of oonbank claimants as a whole were not fair-

> The report also found no evi-dence that either Chase Manhattan Bank or its president, David Rockefeller, attempted to persuade the U.S. government to impose a freeze of Iranian assets "nor did they have control over the timing of the freeze or any advance knowledge of the freeze other than by means of inferences they may have drawn from government in-quiries on the status of Iran's assets just before the freeze."

> > Territorial Imperatives

But the report suggested that, in the future, steps be taken within the executive branch to prevent "bureaucratic precedents, turf batties and constituencies from affecting the outcome of financial settlements" under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act.

According to the report, invoking those powers was under consideration by the Carter administration nine months before the hostages were seized in November, 1979. The act allows the president to take extraordinary actions in the face of political, national se-

curity or economic jeopardy.

The report said that invoking the act was instified on the first two grounds but probably not on ecocomic grounds. That justification, however, placated other Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries that might have feared for themselves if the powers had been invoked on political grounds

The report also noted that U.S. negotiators were often dealing with the wroog groups in Iran, trying to deal with secular authorities whose power bad beeo super-seded by clerical leaders.

tioo period last week, but such as-pirants as former Premier Mehdi Bazargan, a moderate, and Nooreddin Kianoori, leader of the pro-Moscow Tudeh [Communist] Party, were apparently disquali-fied. No reason was given in the

#### **Executions** in North

The radio reported, meanwhile, that 12 of the 23 executions were carried out in the capital; the rest in northern cities and Caspian Sea resorts, a traditional stronghold of the Marxist-Islamic Mujahaddin Khalq underground organization. All those executed had been found guilty of "waging war against God" and of taking up arms against the Islamic republic. Those executions and nine re-

ported Sunday bring to 185 the number of persons put to death since the ouster of Mr. Bani-Sadr three weeks ago. Most of the exe-cuted activists were from the Mujahaddin Khalq.

Io another development, the of-

ficial Iranian news agency said that gunmen riding motorcycles at-tempted on Mooday to assassinate two government officials in the ly protected in the agreement," the Caspian Sea towns of Amol and Sari. No group claimed responsi-

bility. Mr. Bani-Sadr is said to be planning a comeback attempt. He was quoted in a Turkish oewspaper Sunday as pledging a return to power and urging his countrymen to resist despotism. There were re-ports that his brother and two leading aides were among 101 arrested after his fall.

The daily Hurriyet, Turkey's second largest newspaper, said the former president's recorded remarks are being circulated in northwest Iran, where he reportedly is hiding with separatist Kurds. He disappeared June 12. The 47year-old French-educated economist was elected Iran's first presideot by a landslide in January, 1980, and went into hiding before his June 21 impeachment.

The state-run radio on Sunday quoted the Central Revolutionary Committee in Tehran as confirm ing Iranian newspaper reports that Mr. Bani-Sadr's brother, Fatollah Bani-Sadr; his press aide. Mostaga Entezarioun, and his adviser, Takmil Homayoun, have been cap-tured. It added that Mr. Entezarioun earlier was with the former president in hiding.

The radio announced late Sunday that 14 hideouts of Mujahaddin Khalq were raided and more than 50 people arrested in the central Iranian city of Isfahan and in Zahedan, on the Pakistani border in southwestern Iran. After 72 leading officials were killed wheo the Islamic Republican Party headquarters was bombed last month, the government retaliated by rounding up leftists and sen-tencing them to death.



LONDON VISIT - China's military chief, Gen. Yang Dezhi, inspected a line of Irish guards before a meeting in London with John Nott, the British defense secretary.

# 6th Hunger Striker Dies, Setting Off Ulster Protests

(Continued from Page 1)

cheered and waved Union Jacks and Ulster flags.

In Coalisland, County Tyrone, hundreds of IRA sympathizers sat in the road to block the path of an Orange march. A Royal Ulster Constabulary police spokesman said that the road was cleared with

Britain's Northern Ireland Office said that Mr. Hurson "took his own life by refusing food for 45

Sina Fein, the IRA's political wing, called on the British to "enter into immediate negotiations with the prisoners before more of our people are murdered."

Sinn Fein had reported a sudden deterioration in Mr. Hurson's health on Sunday, and prison authorities summoned his family to his bedside in the prison hospital wing. A Sinn Fein spokesman said that Mr. Hurson had been unable to bold down water since Satur-day, and on Suoday he became in-



Martin Hurson

coherent and started hallucinating. Mr. Hurson was convicted in November, 1977, of bombings and conspiracy to kill security forces and sentenced to 20 years. Sinn Fein also said that Kieran

Doherty, 25, elected to the Irish Parliament on June 11, was in "extremely weak" condition after 52 days without food. He had been expected to be the next man to die until Mr. Hurson's condition suddenly declined.

Mr. Hurson's death followed the death Wednesday of hunger striker Joe McDonnell, which sparked four straight days of rioting in

# Thatcher In Liverpool 55 U.S. military personnel here is to train the Atlacatl battalion. The

(Continued from Page 1)

dreds of men, women and children were brought to trial for taking part in the epidemic of rioting and

lo London, a 35-year-old man. who is unemployed, was sentenced to nine months in jail for having stolen a pearl necklace worth \$370 during disturbances in Portobello Road. A 33-year-old white woman was fined \$200 for shouting abusive slogans at a crowd of black youths in Shepherds Bush. A woman who showed policemen a floral display she had taken from a looted shop in Brixtoo was jailed for 28 days.

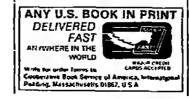
Others were fined, sent to youth detenuloo centers, placed under curfew or jailed. Some of the fines ran as high as \$2,000 and some of the prisco terms ran as loog as a year. Many of those charged chose jury trials, which will take place during the next two or three mooths

Police chiefs in most areas reported that they were confident they could maiotain law and order.

#### Seoul to Rate Aides On Private Conduct The Associated Press

SEOUL - South Korean public officials will be graded once or twice a year on their integrity, with an eye on financial affairs, persooal relations and family life, local newspapers reported Monday.

The reports said directives had been issued to ministries under a law that allows the government to take integrity into account in pro-motions and personnel changes. The four-grade rating will weigh extravagant lifestyles, complicated mooetary relations, bribery, grudges, "unwholesome relations with the opposite sex." family discord and unsatisfactory relations with neighbors, the reports



## WASHINGTON (AP) — rresident Reagan's military aid to El Salvador is contributing to a "slow-motino coup" by rightist military officers, aecording to the former U.S. ambassador to El Salvador and the salvador an vador, Robert C. White. State Department officials had no immediate response to Mr. White's comments. The administration warned Sal-

vadoran rightists as recently as last month against attempting a coup to overthrow the military-civilian juota headed by José Napoleon Duarte, a Christian Democrat.

Thomas O. Enders, assistant secretary of state for inter-Ameri-

can affairs, said on June 19 that the United States "would not permit a right-wing coup to occur."
In an interview, Mr. White cootended that the United States now is strengthening the right wing of the Salvadoran military by empha-

the Salvadoran minitary by chipmassizing a military victory.

Mr. White was recalled from his post in El Salvador by the Reagan administration in February because of policy differences, and has left the State Department.

Jet Engine Fails in U.S. The Associated Press
RICHMOND, Va. — One of two

engines on a Piedmont Airlioes jet-lioer lost power Sunday on a flight from Charleston, S.C., to Washing-ton, but the aircraft landed safely in Richmond, a Federal Aviation

em

# Salvadorans WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Carrington Tells Spain EEC Barriers Remain

BRUSSELS — Briusb Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, speaking for the foreign ministers of the 10 European Economic Community nations, told Spanish Foreign Minister José Pérez-Llorca Monday that roadblocks remain to Spain's application for membership in the Common Market **U.S-Trained Soldiers** 

roadblocks remain to Spam's application for incineership in mon Market.

Mr. Pérez-Llorca asked for speedier action, to bring his country into the community in the mid-1980s, but at a meeting with Lord Carrington and his nine counterparts, no substantive progress was made, an EEC official said.

The official said the negotiations are in difficulty over two points. Some EEC delegations, led by France, want Spain to institute a value added tax system similar to the Commoo Market's before proceeding with negotiations to form a customs union including Spain. In addition, EEC governments agree that the community should study the impact that Spanish membership would have on the current EEC budget and agriculture problems.

#### Black Workers Riot at S. African Gold Mine

JOHANNESBURG - South African police used tear gas to disperse thousands of black workers after a riot at a gold mine, a police spokes-

He said the rioters wrecked several cars and burned shops and dining He said the rioters wrecked several cars and burnen shops and cuming rooms in the Sunday night protest. One white employee was injured. The riot, apparently caused by new deductions from pay for death benefits, took place at an Anglo-American Corp. mine at Welkom, about 150 miles (240 kilometers) southwest of Johannesburg. A company spokesman said about 7,000 miners — out of a total work force of 16,000 — had not reported for work Monday.

## Sadat Criticizes U.S. Network Over Broadcast

Los Angeles Times Service CAIRO — President Anwar Sadat angrily charged ABC-TV Monday with unwittingly joining a campaign to bestuirch his image in the United States before his visit to meet with President Reagan in Washington

early oext month. The Egyptian leader, clearly infuriated by an ABC broadcast of July 2, said it contained lies concerning internal opposition to his regime io Egypt and compared domestic problems in Egypt to those in Iran before the fall of the late shah.

Mr. Sadat's bitter reaction came amid a dispute with his opposition, currently focused on the Egyptian Lawyers' Syndicate whose leaders have opposed the peace treaty with Israel and criticized economic poli-

#### Massachusetts Troops Fill in During Strike

The Associated Press

BOSTON — As 3,000 National Guard troops staffed mental bospitals and filled in at other jobs, a joint legislative committee agreed on a \$6.3-billion state budget designed to end a strike by state workers.

Both houses were expected to act on the budget Monday and send it to Gov. Edward J. King, who has 10 days to review it. Workers at many of the state's mental hospitals stayed off the job for the third day oo Monday, and maintenance and service workers picketed at several colleges, including the University of Massachusetts in Amherst, and at seven state public health hospitals.

Members of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees at state mental hospitals walked off the job early Friday. About 60 percent of the 2,448 state employees scheduled to work during the weekend at mental institutions failed to show up, according to Mental Health Commissioner Mark Mills.

# **Polish Communists Seek Means for Gradual Change**

(Continued from Page 1) posal of an annual vote of confi-

dence in each Politburo member. Then the Soviet letter came and the proposal died. The letter changed everything," said Dr. Marian Lamentowicz, the movement's theoretician, who has just been dismissed from the faculty of the Central Committee's Higher School of Social Sciences,

along the only road connecting Cinquera with other villages. By the same token, the party has used its formidable resources over the past two weeks to bring dele-Their green combat uniforms gates into line. Delegates were stained by the sweat produced hy flown to Warsaw for special meetthe heavy humidity, fingers poised ings. Top officials - notably Micczyslaw Rakowski, the deputy on the triggers of their automatic rifles, soldiers from the Atlacatl hattalion moved cautiously and premier: Kazimierz Barcikowski a liberal Politburo member, and Mr. alertly along the road narrowed by Olszowski - have been touring the

heavy growth of tropical trees and busbes hiding abandoned mud "It's a subtle process," said one brick houses and comfields over-grown with weeds. party member. They planing the issues, and they end by telling the delegates how they should vote." The intensive lobby-Asked if they had been trained by the United States advisors, a sergeant beamed, accenting his pride by answering in English, ing will continue when the congress opens and the delegates are Yes."
One of the major missions of the divided into more than a dozen

committees to explore various is-These delegates are new," said slightly embittered reformer. training base is the ground sur-rounding an abandoned primary school 18 miles west of the capital. Many of the U.S. advisers here They have no experience, they're parochial. They can easily be maare Green Berets and most fought in Vietnam, according to a U.S. Embassy spokesman. He also said nipulated into following the party line." To start with, Mr. Kania will have absolute control over 140 military delegates, a significant voting that most of the advisers are Hispanic and that all of them

speak Spanish "well enough to teach." The high point of Moscow pressure came with the visit of Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gro-According to a military report, five Salvadorun soldiers have been killed and eight wounded in the myko. According to reliable sources, he wanted to postpone the con-gress altogether. In the end, he re-luctantly agreed that it could start as scheduled, but suggested splitfighting around Cinquera. An official military spokesman said he could not confirm the report. He ting it into two parts, with a secalso said the current operation oud, more substantive session in September. If Mr. Kania has suffiwould probably terminate in two or three days. But he added that it cient strength — and there are re-ports that he might throw open the first session for an election from was impossible to be certain because he said this was an area of considerable guerrilla strength. the floor for first secretary - be

might well follow that advice. Rightist Coup Threat Cited The Russians are not only con-WASHINGTON (AP) - Presi-

#### Thorn Promises To Seek Lower **EEC Subsidies** The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Gastoo
Thorn, top executive of the Europeao Ecocomic Community,
promised Monday to seek lower subsidies for West European farm

products.

"We believe," he said in a speech prepared for the National Press Club, "that in the future, farm prices and the volume of production should take greater ac-count of market realities. Once accepted, our proposals will mean that the common agricultural poli-cy [of the 10 member countries]

will consume a decreasing proportion of our budgetary resources."

He added: "They will also mean, I bope, that we shall hear fewer complaints from the United States about the policy and its sup-posed effects on trade in farm

products."
U.S. farm officials complain that the subsidies produce surpluses of grain, meat, dairy products and other food items which are sold at low prices that take mar-kets away from the United States. The Common Market is spending about \$15 billion of its current \$24-billion budget on its farm poli-

cerned about possible deviations in philosophy but also about specific reforms in the party statutes. Changes to limit terms of office for party officials, to elect them by se-cret ballot, to have their mandates withdrawn if they are found wanting and to hold the Polithuro accountable to the Central Committee could arouse demands for similar reforms elswhere in the bloc-Mr. Gromyko reportedly informed Mr. Kania that he should tilt toward the conservatives and away from the reformers, toward Mr. Olszowski and away from Tadeusz Fiszbach, the liberal party secretary from Gdansk. There are even reports that a special new post might be created just for Mr.

Olszowski. The congress will elect a new Central Committee, which will be but it may well preserve the politi-cal balance on the Politburo. Such a move would be anticlimactic for many Poles who are fired up in expectation of more dramatic shifts in their national life.

"I am beginning to think this congress will oot change anything," complained one party member. "The same old impasse will continue."

But others feel that drama and upheaval are best avoided now, and that the safest course is for the party to reform itself gradually, changing more slowly, not faster, than the rest of the country.

# Paris, Bonn Set Strategy

(Continued from Page 1)

sure that none of the seven countries at the Ottawa summit on July 20 and 21 — France, West Germany, Britain, Italy, Canada, the United States and Japan — will "give way to the temptation of fol-lowing egoistic national policies on trade, currencies or credits.

#### Fears Allayed

He also said that a policy to stabilize the dollar was urgently needed, and Mr. Mitterrand said that differences between currency rates on foreign exchange markets were

too great. Mr. Mitterrand said he was "extremely satisfied" with the Bonn talks, and Mr. Schmidt said their discussions ensured that French-West German cooperation would remain close, reflecting the friendship treaty signed in 1963.

Mr. Mitterrand's victory over Mr. Schmidt's close friend, former treaty with the close friend, former treaty trains the close friend.

President Valery Giscard d'Esta-ing, and the inclusion of four Communist ministers in his government had led to fears that relations between Paris and Bonn might become strained.

West Germao government spokesman Kurt Becker said: "Make no mistake, this was a highly successful meeting — much more successful than some press reports in Paris predicted it would

The potentially divisive issue of reforming the European Ecocomic Community budget was raised only in broad outlines because the French government says it has oot had time to study new EEC Commission proposals in detail. Officials of both countries said that Mr. Mitterrand pledged French support for West Germany's demand that its contributions demand that its contribution to the EEC budget be decreased.

#### exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and

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SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are. the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid

surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other

telephone centers. SAVE NIGHTS & WEEKENDS Always check to see whether the country you're in has lower rates at night and on weekends. Usually the savings are considerable.

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# U.S. Aid to Pakistan Troubles Analysts Small Scale of Arms Credits Is Seen as Limit to Defense Capability

By Drew Middleton

New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Reagan administration's decision last month to help finance the modernization of Pakistan's armed forces has raised troubling questions among military leaders and civilian analysts in Washington and other NATO capitals. There are "two basic issues: One is are two basic issues. One is whether arms aid on the scale projected by the agreement can enable Pakistan to build a de-fense against the serious threat that the administration sees as a result of the Soviet military intervention in neighboring

The second question arises from the first: If the arms envisaged would not suffice to deter Soviet aggression, what would Pakistan do with them? The dimensions of the agreement between the two governments are such that no rapid re-building of Pakistan's military can be envisaged. Over the next five years the United States will lend Pakistan \$400 million a year for military purchases, in-cluding F-16 fighter-bombers.

This may seem like a lot of money. But the prices of all weapons have increased threefold-in the last 10 years, with tanks at \$2 million each and advanced fighters at \$20 million. In that market, a country with \$400 million to spend is like a customer entering Tiffany's with just \$2 to buy an anniversary

Enropean sources report that Pakistan is counting on help from Saudi Arabia and other "Islamic friends" for cash purchases of arms this year, although the sums were not dis-

The somewhat pessimistic

view of some U.S. and NATO analysts, however, was that no matter what sums were expended and no matter how many F-Iss were included in the deal, the resulting Pakistan military structure would not provide an

## **NEWS ANALYSIS**

effective answer to a Soviet drive from Afghanistan into Pakistan. One reason, in the words of a British expert, is that Pakistan's forces have "one of the widest and most awkward mixtures of military equipment in the world," including arms from Britain, France, the Soviet Union, China and the United States.

A second reason is that the the army and air force in Paki-stan, which fought with gallanstan, which fought with gallantry in two wars against India, have insufficient training in modern warfare, including the use of precision-guided missiles, to fight effectively against well-equipped Soviet divisions and tactical air forces.

The consensus among analysis is that, although arms deliveries will raise morale and marginally improve Pakistan's combat po-tential, they are not in themselves sufficient to deter an inva-

sion, Some foreign sources asked whether a more robust Pakistani defense stand was the true in-tent. Ever since Soviet troops in Afghanistan sealed off the Du-rand line, which forms the frontier between the two countries, Pakistan has discouraged the smuggling of advanced weapons. particularly anti-tank and anti-aircraft missiles, across the fron-tier by Afghan tribesmen.

The arms deal makes some sense, but not much, when it is applied to the long duel between India and Pakistan. Even in that situation, however, the proposed U.S. assistance falls short of what Pakistan needs to balance India's increasing military

That country's military modemization program has accelerated in the last two years, with military spending last year reaching \$5.5 billion, 30 percent of total government expenditure

In June, 1980, the Soviet Un-ion and India concluded a large arms deal, which some analysts see as a reward for India's successful efforts to bar Western arms aid to Pakistan after the intervention in Afghanistan

## Pakistan Denies Reported Clash With Indian Troops at Kashmir

United Press International ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Government officials on Monday denied Indian news reports of a clash along the contested Kashmir border in which five Pakistani soldiers were said to have been

A Foreign Office spokesman also said that reports of a massive Pakistani troop, armor and air buildup along the troubled 900-mile (1,440-kilometer) border were unfounded. The spokesman said there had been no unusual movement of troops along the border and that it was normal for troops on both sides to be rotated at this time of the year.

Whatever the reason, the Russians granted Indian \$1.63 bilfion on a 17-year credit at 2.5 percent interest. Under the agreement India can build two major Soviet weapons systems: the MiG-23 fighter-bomber and the T-72 tank, the most ad-vanced in the Soviet Army.

Some British sources also believed that Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev, during his visit to New Delhi last Decem-ber, offered India an undisclosed number of MiG-25s. These planes are capable of flying at more than three times the speed

Some experts doubt whether U.S. arms reaching Pakistan in the next five years will create a military balance between that country and India.

#### Newer Aircraft

The Indian Air Force is twice the size of Pakistan's and, on the whole, has newer aircraft, although neither can be judged advanced under Western standards. The addition of F-16 fighter-bombers will strengthen Pakistan, just as the introduction of MiG-23s and, possibly, MiG-25s, will strengthen India.

Pakistan's old French Mirage fighter-bombers and U.S. Sabrewould be no match for India's

Military self-reliance has been Pakistan's goal for the last 10 years. Major production and repair centers have been built at Kamrah, Wah and Taxla in the area north of Rawalpindi.

They have been engaged in

They have been engaged in overbauling the country's 900 Chinese T-59 tanks, whose 105mm gun is inferior to the Iodian tank gun, and the Chinese-sup-plied F-6 fighters that are derived from the Soviet MiG-19,

# Deaver Gets Bush's Role for Ottawa Summit Planning

By Martin Schram

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Responsibil-

ity for coordinating President Reagan's preparations for next week's seven-nation summit conference in Ottawa has been shifted from Vice President Bush to Michael K. Deaver, the White House

## Mothers' Deaths From Childbirth Seen as Higher Than Recorded

CHICAGO — A U.S. study indi-cates that childbirth may cause many more maternal deaths than is generally believed and may be the 11th leading cause of death of women aged 15 through 44. The study, conducted by the national Center for Disease Control in At-

"People don't see childbirth as a CDC's Family Plant tion Division. "But our findings show it is more dangerous than generally assumed by the public and medical profession."

Mr. Rubin said the study, con-

within the administration's highest echelon that Mr. Bush's rather short tenure as a summit coordinator may have brought a cease-fire to the intramural warfare that has plagued the Reagan team — but that it failed to fully resolve the

than indicated by national statis-The study, which included all live deliveries in 1975 and 1976, showed that imany childbirth deaths occur from complications that arise some time after delivery and therefore may not be associated with the birth or noted on death lanta, was reported in Sunday edi-tions of the Chicago Tribune.

dangerous procedure," said George Rubin, director of the

ducted in Georgia, suggests that the risk of mortality from childbirth "may be considerably greater

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Officials of

the U.S. Justice Department, hav-

ing decided that the FBI should join the battle against narcotics, are promoting a proposal to merge

the Drug Enforcement Adminis-tration with the FBI, or at least to

make the drug agency a "semiauto-

Proposals for such a consolida-

nomous subsidiary" of the bureau.

tion have often been studied in the

past, but never so sympathetically as by the Reagan administration.

Associate Attorney General Ru-dolph W. Giuliani said that "some

combination of the two agencies is

vital to achieve some impact on narcotics traffic, especially heroin, in which organized crime is in-

Bucking Hoover Tradition

Mr. Giuliani said that virtually

all the benefits of a merger could

be attained, with none of the draw-

backs, if the drug agency was brought under the burean's um-brella as a "corporate acquisition."

Headquarters operations of the two agencies could be merged, Mr.

Giuliani said; the drug agency

would retain its mission, its struc-

ture and its own management team

but would report to the director of

Francis M. Mullen Jr., executive

assistant director of the bureau, became acting administrator of the

drug agency on Monday, replacing Peter B. Bensinger, who was asked by the Reagan administration to resign. Mr. Mullen will analyze the

possibility of closer cooperation

French Smith, in a speech last month in Florida, said that "the

expertise and resources of the FBI

must be fully incorporated" into the federal effort to cut off the

supply of drugs and to trace the money used in drug transactions.

He appointed an eight-member

committee, with Mr. Giuliani as

chairman, to study ways of coordi-

nating drug enforcement activities

The late J. Edgar Hoover, the

longtime director of the bureau, re-

sisted efforts to draw his agency

of the two agencies.

Attorney General William

between the two agencies.

senior administration officials.

And there are some concerns

to Mr. Deaver.

certificates, Mr. Rubin said. The National Center for Health Statistics says the rate of maternal mortality from childbirth in 1978 was reported as 9.6 deaths per 100,000 live births. Based on these 100,000 live births. Based on these case once again." He said that some statistics, the latest available na- of the president's advisers had tionally, childbirth ranks as the 29th leading death cause for white detail and lack of specificity" in women and 26th for nonwhites.

But based on the new findings, the maternal mortality rate would Mr. Bush's entry into the field of he 14.4 per 100,000 births, or the 11th leading cause among women in their childbearing years.

deputy chief of staff, according to problems over how the president can best be briefed.
"There is no dissatisfaction with Vice President Bush," said a highlevel White House official, in con-

firming the recent shift of duties, which was made without an-nouncement. He said that since Mr. Deaver had been designated to coordinate all foreign trips, it had always been assumed that at some point "the baton would pass other Cabinet officals — including to Mike."

#### Doubts Expressed

But some top-ranked officials both within the White House staff and outside it say this was not the case. There was, they say, some concern among the president's ad-visers that, with the summit now just a week away, the final briefing papers and preparations were not yet in adequate shape — and that this was why the task was shifted

A senior State Department offi-cial, in assessing the coordination of the Ottawa summit plans through Mr. Bush's office, said: "Mr. Deaver has come to the resbeen concerned about a "lack of the two large briefing books that

March as somewhat of an emer-

summit coordination came last gency, stopgap measure. He was

#### Justice Department Promoting Merger Of Drug Enforcement Agency With FBI tics. "People don't play with the FBI," an official said.

work on FBI cases would broaden In recent years, however, the bu-reau has conducted many investi-rience and aid their careers. Keefe Brasselle Dies: Was Lead

Born John J. Brasselli in Lorain,

Ohio, Mr. Brasselle played in other 1950s films such as "A Place In The Sun," "Bannerline," "Skirts

Switching to television produc-tion, he sold three TV series to the

CBS network in 1964 - "The Re-

porters," "Baileys of Balboa," and "The Cara Williams Show." All

were canceled in their first season.

In 1968, he published "The Canni-

Ahoy" and "Battle Stations."

The idea of a merger is generally unpopular with federal narcoties

agents, but Mr. Giuliani said that

Mr. Ginliani, in a recent memo-In 'Cantor' Film randum for Mr. Smith, said, "The FBI is now not only willing, but HOLLYWOOD - Keefe Brasalso ready and able to take on this selle, 58, best known for his lead-ing role in the 1953 film, "The Ed-die Cantor Story," died here. He

had had a liver ailment.

important responsibility."

The chief argument in favor of consolidating the two agencies, according to Mr. Giuliani, is simply that "you could bring a whole new range of resources to bear on the narcotics problem." The drug agency has 1,962 agents and a budget of \$216 million this year. The bureau has 7,806 agents and a budget of \$681 million.

into narcotics work. He warned

that the bureau should not become

a "national police force" and that

bureau agents were not trained in

the undercover techniques occes-

gations of organized crime and po-litical corruption using undercover techniques similar, but not identi-

cal, to those used by drug agents

penetrating vast international nar-

sary for narcotics work.

cotics operations.

Any type of merger would re-quire the approval of Congress, which is likely to be more receptive to the idea than it was four years ago, when the Carter administration studied similar proposals.

#### TBI Has the Clout'

Ten Democratic senators signaled their desire for action last month when they endorsed a package of anti-crime legislation inding a bill to create a Cabinetlevel Office of National and International Narcotics Control. The head of the office would have broad authority over the work of federal agencies in narcotics enforcement

The FBI director has traditionally had greater access to the attorncy general and the president than has the head of the drug agency. A former senior official of the drug agency said that "the FBI has the clout to mobilize the State Department and would carry more clout in getting overseas cooperation." Several Justice Department offi-cials said also that placing the drug

agency under or within the bureau would help remove narcotics en-

forcement from the realm of poli-

bals," a thinly disguised expose of the entertainment industry. He died last Tuesday. Olin Pearse Miller THOMASTON, Ga. (AP) Olin Pearse Miller Sr., 87, author

of "Piney Woods Pete," nomespun commentary on the news, died Saturday, From 1932 until he retired in 1974, Mr. Miller also wrote a syndicated daily fea-ture entitled "Dixie Dewdrops." It ran in 139 newspapers at the time Jack Spalding, retired editor of

The Atlanta Journal, which ran "Pincy Woods Pete" on the front page, said that Mr. Miller's "wit was sharp and his sense of the ridiculous so great that old Piney became something of a political force, required reading for all followers and practitioners of the dent and his senior White House advisers were dissatisfied with the way materials had been prepared for Mr. Reagan's first trip to Ottawa to confer with Prime Minister Pierre Elliot Trudeau. The State Department had led

the way for those preparations, un-der the guidance of Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., and Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldridge and trade representative William E. Brock — had complained that they had not been adequately consulted.

The president and his advisers were also dissatisfied with what they considered to be the late delivery and unwieldy form of the final briefing books for that trip. Because of that dissatisfaction,

Mr. Reagan asked Mr. Bush - according to a plan worked out by Reagan's chief aides James A. Baker 3d. Edwin Meese 3d and Mr. Deaver - to take over preparations for the Ottawa summit to make sure that no one Cabinet member dominated the process, l all parties were c all deadlines met.

When Mr. Deaver was designated as the person in charge of all presidential trips, White House of-ficials always emphasized that this meant all trips except the big Ottawa summit. Responsibility for that, it was always said, remained Mr. Bush's.

The vice president's personal role in coordinating the Ottawa summit preparations was minimal according to officials on his staff and elsewhere in the administration. But nevertheless under the acgis of his office, the coordination seems to have been accomplished with no complaints about lack of consultation and none of the intramural friction that characterized Mr. Reagan's first trip out of the United States.

Mr. Bush conferred with top administration officials just after be was designated to coordinate the summit and, according to his aides, he set the initial tone and scope for the effort.

But then the task of coordinating the effort was mostly assigned to Mr. Bush's own national securiadviser, and the lead work and implementation once again was handled mainly by two top-level State Department officials.

"All along the vice president re-ally viewed himself as a coordinator rather than the one who is really in charge," said an aide to Mr. Bush. This aide also confirmed that Mr. Deaver was "in charge" of the summit coordination as of last week. Mike Deaver knows better than [Mr. Bush's aides] what the president wants," he said.

#### **Peron Guards Told** To Behave in Spain

MADRID — Bodyguards of for-mer Argentine President Isabel Peron have been warned about their conduct, Interior Minister Juan José Roson said Monday. He told Spanish radio that the Madrid civil governor issued the

warning after some bodyguards hit journalists while clearing a path for Mrs. Peron at Madrid airport when she arrived on Friday after being freed from five years' deten-tion in Argentina. She is expected to spend at least six weeks in

## **AUTHORS WANTED** BY N.Y. PUBLISHER

# Reagan Downgrades Role of His Adviser On National Security

By Martin Schram

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan has decided to end the long-standing presidential practice of receiving formal daily briefings from his national security affairs adviser — further de-emphasizing the role of Richard V. Allen, who now holds that job — and to put a new emphasis on a committee of policy-makers.

As part of an effort to hring or-der to his often-fractious foreign policy high command, the president is receiving his daily national security report from Mr. Allen in written form only, according to senior White House sources. The sources also said the presi-

dent has decided to set aside time three mornings a week for meet-ings with his entire top echelon of national security policy: Vice President Bush, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger and CIA Director William J. Casey, in addition to Mr. Allen and the senior White House aides, Edwin Meese 3d, James A, Baker 3d and Michael K. Deaver.

Presidential advisers said that Mr. Reagan boped his new format would serve to emphasize the colle-gial nature of his Cabinet govern-

The moves come amid reverber ations from the most recent round of infighting within Mr. Reagan's national security inner circle. The latest problem began with criticism from two of Mr. Haig's deputies of the performance of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick as U.S. representative to the United Nations. The crincism renewed the concerns of the president and his senior White House officials about Mr. Haig's willingness to perform as a player on the Reagan team,

The problem continued through published reports that Mr. Allen. in discussions with reporters, was sharply critical of Mr. Haig. The reports prompted considerable unhappiness with Mr. Allen by Mr. Haig, his associates and some White House officials.

Senior presidential aides said the decision on the new policy, put into effect last week, was made by the president after consultation with his leading advisers, notably Mr. Meese, Mr. Baker and Mr. Deaver.

#### No Reflection on Anyone

"A decision has been made to streamline the president's sched-nle," one of Mr. Reagan's senior advisers said. "It is not intended to reflect oo Dick Allen or Al Haig or anyone else."

In practice, however, the change does reflect on Mr. Allen. Every national security adviser has given daily briefings to the president since the job was made formal in the Kennedy White House with the appointment of McGeorge Bundy. And it reflects on Mr. Haig in that the formal inclusion on the president's schedule three days a reek of the eight -nerson commit tee known as the National Security Planning Group amounts to the regular participation of two offi-cials — the defense secretary and the CIA director - who had not previously been part of the presi-

## Kuwait Expels U.S. Diplomat

KUWAIT - The Foreign Ministry has ordered a U.S. diplomat to leave Kuwait because she allegedly helped an American woman take ber two children out of the country without their father's permission, the semiofficial Kuwait news agency reported. The father is a citizen of Saudi Arabia.

The announcement said that Robyn Bishop, head of the U.S. Embassy's consular section, violated Kuwait's laws by issuing passports for the children to leave the country for the United States. It said Mrs. Bishop would have to leave Kuwait within the week.

The U.S. Embassy denied the ministry's claim, insisting that no passports had been issued and that the children are U.S. citizens. The father, Dr. Mustafa al-Ugeili, com-plained to the Foreign Ministry after his wife flew to the United States on June 2 with the children. the agency said Sunday. It reported that the family had been in Kuwaii with Dr. al-Ugeili, who was attending a scientific meeting.

dent's rourine morning policy dis-

This means that the president will be meeting regularly with virtually his entire National Security Council. While the entire group will be included on the president's chedule mean. Mendou Wedner. schedule every Monday, Wednes-day and Friday, it will not actually meet quite that often, according to a senior White House aide. The meetings will be convened any time any of the members feels there is a matter that ought to he

discussed, be said. We expect that the group will meet at least a couple of times each week," the aide said. "The reason for the change is that issues have often surfaced in the morning briefings that affected not only State, but Defense, the CIA and others — and they weren't there. Now they will be."

#### **Oral Briefing**

Before last week, the president had been receiving oral national security briefings from Mr. Allen each morning, along with a written daily intelligence report from the CIA. The morning briefings were attended by Mr. Busb and either Mr. Haig or Deputy Secretary of State William P. Clark, and Mr. Meese, Mr. Baker, Mr. Deaver and Mr. Bush's top aide, Adm. Daniel

Murpby. Last week, the president began receiving his national security information from a written report prepared by Mr. Allen on the basis material received from the CIA and the departments of State and Defense, according to a presiden-

I think every president feels that it clarifies a briefer's mind to first put [his thoughts] down on paper," this presidential adviser said. "Each morning, if Dick Allen wants to see the president, he will be able to do so. Also, every time Al Haig wants to see the president, he will be able to see him."

Mr. Allen assumed office in January with the understanding that his job would not be as commanding in scope as it was in the era of two of his more famous predecessors, Henry A. Kissinger and Zbig-niew Brzezinski. He was asked in a telephone interview if be considered the new format a reduction of his duties, "Not at all," Mr. Allen said. "I suppose it could seem that way. But oot at all. We are trying to make better use of the president's time. I'm altogether enthusi-

astic about the new schedule."

Now, he said, the president will read his national security briefing. and then Mr. Allen will appear in the Oval Office for the first five minutes of the regularly scheduled morning meeting that the presi-dent has with Mr. Meese, Mr. Baker and Mr. Deaver — "just to see if there is anything that needs to be clarified."

## Police Break Up **Squatters' Rally** In West Berlin

BERLIN - Police used tear gas and baton charges to break up a violent protest by leftist demon-strators in West Berlin's exclusive Grünwald suburb Sunday. Windows of the South African consulate were broken, and a policeman captured by the demonstrators was stripped naked and photographed.

A militant group among the 5,000 supporters of a squatters' rights movement burled stones and paint bombs at police and broke windows of bouses they said belonged to property speculators. Police said that at least three policemen were injured and six per-

sons arrested. About 1,000 police were called in to contain the demonstration, called by the Alternative List group that won 9 of 132 seats in May elections to the city senate. The squatters are protesting against redevelopment scheme

they say are specularive and will increase rents to an intolerable West Berlin has an estimated 800 empty buildings, about 160 of which have been taken over recently by squatters. The city also has a chronic housing shortage. The election of a conservative Christian Democrat senate seemed to signal a new tougher line on the

issue but police evictions last

month were met with fierce resist-

ance and led to pitched street bat-

tles. Several bundred people have

been injured in the last few

had been en route to Mexico City TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras to take a philosopby course before being ordained as Roman Catholic priests.
There was no elaboration on the charge that they were carrying

Gutierrez Minera said, "The Jesuits today boarded a plane with a destination of Mexico City."

## U.S. Will Admit S. African Team For Rugby Tour

PRETORIA - The U.S. Embassy said Mooday that visas would be issued for the South African Springbok rugby team to visit the United States after a tour of New Zealand that has been the subject of international protest for

doon has refused. bassy in Pretoria said the State De-partment bad authorized visas for 30 Springbok players and team of-

vate sports exchanges between South African and American Although there are oo ties be tween South Africa and most world sporting bodies because of Pretoria's racial policies, teams from Britain, France, Ireland and South America have made rugby visits to South Africa in the past year. South African rugby officials

maintain the game is moving to full multiracialism here. But some black African states have threatened to boycott next year's Commonwealth Games in Australia if New Zealand takes part after hosting the South Afri-



# **Honduras Says It Released** 5 Jesuits on Arms Charges

weapons.

The head of the Jesuit order in Honduras, John Wilmering, said, "I cannot say if [they] are free or

not. Nobody in our company saw

them board the plane. We only know what the government has said in respect to the case."

The five were identified as José

Antonio Pacheco and Danilo Montalvan Duarte, both 20, of

Guatemala; Juan Jose Ramirez,

genio Mungia Incer, 22, of Nicara-

ter the Jesuit order asked the Vati-

church officials in Honduras to in-

tervene on behalf of the men.

The government said Monday that it has freed five Jesuit seminarians three days after they were arrested at the Toncontin International Airport. Customs officials said they had found arms and leftist lit-erature in the Jesuits' luggage. Migration Director Col. Leonel

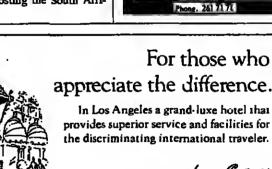
The five, all Central Americans

# 26, and Sergio Inestroza Gonzalez, 23, of El Salvador and Javier Eugua. Their release was announced afcan, the Jesuits' Central American headquarters in El Salvador and

The South Africans are to play three matches in Chicago and New York after the New Zealand tour which runs from July 22 to Sept. 12. Anti-apartheid groups in New Zealand have urged the govern-ment to ban the South Africans, but Prime Minister Robert Mul-A spokesman for the U.S. Em-

not U.S. policy to interfere in prisporting bodies.





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HOW DO YOU ASK FOR THE CLASSIC SCOTCH WHISKY IN FINLAND?

"Haluaisin lasillisen Johnnie Walkeria." "Kippis!"



Page 4 Tuesday, July 14, 1981

# **Brandt Bears Watching**

Willy Brandt has been up one side of the mountain and down the other. The former West Berlin mayor, untainted by any trace of a Nazi past, rose to be chancellor of West Germany and a dominant figure on the world scene. Then a spy scandal brought him down. Slowly he began climbing back. Today Mr. Brandt is chairman of Bonn's governing Social Democratic party and president of the Socialist International The report of his commission on North-South relations has become the focal point of debate on the Third World. Once again, he is being talked about as a potential chancellor.

A few years ago it seemed inconceivable that Mr. Brandt would some day return to the pinnacle of world politics. But now that Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has staked his own political future on what could be a losing cause — the deployment of theater nuclear weapons in West Germany - that prospect no longer looks so absurd.

If Mr. Schmidt should be forced to resign over Euromissiles, Mr. Brandt could be every bit as strong a candidate for the chancellorship as other leading contenders such as Hans-Jochen Vogel, the former justice minister who failed to be elected mayor of Berlin, and Hans Apel, the current defense minister.

For that reason it is worth paying very close attention to what the father of Ostpolitik is saying and doing these days. On the theater missile issue, for example, Mr. Brandt detected on his recent trip to Moscow what he calls "new accents" in Soviet policy. These consist of hints that once theater missile talks begin, the Soviet Union will cease deploying SS-20 missiles and will not insist that the United States stop production or preparation of sites for installation of Cruise and Pershing-2 missiles in Europe beginning in 1983. But such hints are not new. Nor are they terribly significant when one considers that the 572 U.S. missiles to be deployed will not come close to offsetting the Soviet SS-20s, SS-4s and SS-5s already in place, not to mention Backfire bombers.

Mr. Brandt also came back from his meeting with President Leonid Brezhnev talking about something called the "zero solution." The trouble is that the "zero" may apply only? to Western missiles. It is by no means clear." that the Soviet Union is prepared to pull out all of its theater weapons in return for a --Western decision to forego the Cruise and Pershing deployments.

Mr. Brandt is fond of talking about the "relative" balance of power, and it is all too. possible that his wing of the SPD would find ... partial Soviet cutback consistent with the former chancellor's theory of relativity.

In some ways the oddest idea that Mr. Brandt brought back from Moscow was one about a nuclear-free zone in Scandinavia. For one thing, Scandinavia is, de facto, a nuclear-free zone. No Nordic country has atomic weapons and no Nordic country wants them. The Soviet interest in provoking debate on that subject, it would appear, is to fuel similar discussion elsewhere in Western Europe, taking advantage of the anti-nuclear and neutralist sentiment that has been building up, especially in the northern countries. Why should Mr. Brandt want to lend his

It is not yet clear what the outcome will be of the SPD debate on basing missiles in West Germany. Nor is it clear whether Mr. Schmidt and his party can survive unless it compromises with its Free Democratic partners on budget questions. When evaluating the future, though, it helps put things in per-spective to realize that Mr. Schmidt's successor could be Mr. Brandt.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# **Buttering Sundry Bread**

There's a logic, but only a pathetic logic, to the Reagan administration's plan to sell 200 million pounds of surplus butter to New Zealand, which would then be in a position to sell that much more butter to the Soviet Union. Soviet plates are already heaped with American bread (from American grain) and American meat (from animals fed on American grain). Why not American butter, too?.

In fact, it is shameful to see the United States not only providing the premium items in the Soviet diet but, in the case of butter, subsidizing them as well, even while the administration tries to mobilize other nations against one Soviet invasion that has already taken place and another that could come at any moment. President Reagan justified lifting the Carter grain embargo on grounds of a campaign promise. In selling butter while the Red Army hovers over Poland, he would not have even that feeble excuse.

Attempting to mask the ultimate consumer by passing the butter through New Zealand, moreover, fools no one and increases the subsidy, since New Zealand evidently will pay 20 or 30 cents a pound less than the \$1.05 that butter brokers who deal directly with Moscow pay, For this butter the U.S. government itself paid about \$1.50.

To be sure, it is primarily a Democratic butter mountain — one built up by milk price supports granted in the last administration — that looms over President Reagan, who has fought hard to trim subsidies to the dairy industry. But it is the Reagan administration that must suffer the embarrassment of demonstrating, again, that it is allowing domestic and political considerations to cancel out the important strategic aspect of a major export decision.

How will it now undertake to add to the pressures that the United States and its friends can put on the Kremlin for the sake of Afghanistan and Poland? The Soviet winter diet is always short on fresh fruit and vegetables. Perhaps the administration can see to it that this produce gap is filled, too.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# **Motherhood in America**

appears that there is new reason to think it will not explode.

The bomb is the number of women of childbearing age. Most are products of the baby boom of 1946 to 1965, and the reason for their explosive potential can be seen in a single comparision: There are now about a million women aged 44, but there are about 2 million aged 24.

If younger women were baving babies at anything like the rate their mothers had them, there would be a brand new baby boom. An echo effect, some experts call it, but the noise would be tumultuous, sending shock waves through schools and then through the rest of society.

In fact, younger women have been baving many fewer babies. Their mothers averaged more than three; they are averaging much less than two, maintaining historic low birth and fertility rates. As a result, although the number of potential mothers has been going up by about 2 percent a year, the number of babies in recent years seemed to be staying nearly level - until 1979.

Then U.S. statisticians began seeing the figures go up: 3,329,000 births in 1978, 3,473,000 in 1979, 3,598,000 in 1980. The fuse on the Mother Bomb appeared to be lit.

Now, it turns out, that appearance was wrong. The data have been recomputed to account for the unusually large difference between population estimates and the actual 1980 census count. The revised birth figures

American society has been sitting on a po-tential time bomb for 15 or 20 years. Now it published. So far this year, the actual number of births may be a little above or below last year's figure, depending on the yardstick one uses. But either way, the total is not out of line with recent experience.

Why any of this is true is probably imponderable. Richard Easterlin of the University of Pennsylvania gives a provocative explana-tion in a recent book, "Birth and Fortune."

He sees a reciprocal relationship between baby boom and later baby bust. "Because of their exceptionally favorable economic situation, those from the small generation of the 1930s tended to marry earlier and have more children; the relatively unfavorable economic situation of the large generation of the 1950s made for later marriage and reduced

childbearing."
Others might focus first on urbanization, industrialization or improvements in contraception. It may be that many women are deferring, or giving up, childbearing not out of economic anxiety but out of an affirmative desire for working careers before and after children are born.

If the reasons for fewer children, whatever they are, remain relevant for another five years, time will have just about buried the Mother Bomb for good. Starting in 1986, the number of potential mothers will start tapering off. In the meantime, the United States is already enjoying a degree of social stability that is the welcome offspring of continued low and level fertility.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago July 14, 1906

PARIS - Violent scenes were witnessed in the French Chamber of Deputies yesterday when the government proposed the promotion of Capt. Alfred Dreyfus and Lieut.-Col. Picquart. After a very heated discussion, M. Pugliesi-Conti. a Nationalist deputy, declared: "A government that allows officers to be inculpated is a government of scoundrels!" Scarcely had he uttered the words than M. Alfred Sarraut, Under-Secretary of State for the Interior, was on him, striking him with his fists. Seconds were immediately chosen, and a duel was fought last evening. Swords were the weapons chosen, and after a fierce fight for 20 seconds, M. Sarraut was wounded at the top of the right lung.

Fifty Years Ago July 14, 1931

BERLIN - With banks in every part of the country denuded of all their available cash by depositors clamoring for their savings, President von Hindenburg tonight issued a new emergency decree closing all banks, savings banks and post clearing branches throughout the country tomorrow and the day after. The banks in Berlin and the large provincial towns were besieged all day by angry crowds of men and women shouting: "Give us our money!," "Give us bread!," "Give us work!" Clashes with the police occurred in several Berlin districts and in Cologne, Düsseldorf, Stattgart and Munich. In the industrial centers of the Ruhr the clashes degenerated into regular rioting.

# Gromyko Casts a Shadow in Absentia

By Leopold Unger

BRUSSELS — If there were a gallery for guests of honor at the extraordinary congress of the Polish Communist Party that opens Tuesday in Warsaw, its best seat might appropriately go not to Lech Walesa but to Andrei Gromyko. As it happens, the Soviet foreign minister left Warsaw for Moscow on July 5. Still, he is the best living symbol of the continuity of contemporary Polish history.

Gromyko participated in the three conferences of the World War II allies in Tehran, Yalia and Potsdam, where the fate of Poland was discussed and scaled. Later, as foreign minister and a senior member of the Soviet leadership, he watched closely over the four rebellions during which the Poles demanded, and finally obtained, the right to intervene m their own domestic affairs.

At present Gromyko is a member of the



Andrei Gromyko

W incomprehension hangs over the country as Congress argues about "block grants" and

other mysteries. But consider a re-

cent controversy that illuminates the craft of government in the first

In May, the Senate Finance

Committee voted to change a 45-year-old section of the Social Se-curity Act that entitles children in

foster care to federal assistance,

The committee put money for this

and related adoption services into a large block grant composed of money consolidated from many social programs that have until now been dictated in detail from

Washington. This change from a

'categorical" program meant that

lump sums would be given to state governments to allocate with sub-

stantial latitude among many so-

Pat Moynihan, the New York Democrat, complained that it is

radical, not conservative, to rewrite long-standing commit-

ments without any hearings about probable consequences. He argued that although entitlements have been extended too liberally, surely

foster children and orphans are

proper recipients because they will lose if competing with other claim-

ants in the scramble to carve up

L ONDON — One of the most popular innovations intro-duced into Britain a generation ago was socialized medicine, which

offered free care to everyone. But now, like so many other British in-stitutions, the National Health

Service is becoming a casualty of

the country's economic woes.

Troubled by rising costs and de-

clining revenues, the system be-came increasingly snarled in red

tape. As a result, growing numbers of British are switching to private

By the end of last year, some 3.4

million people, or 6 percent of the population, had enrolled in private

programs. Defections from the

government-run structure were re-ported to be 15,000 patients per

week. More than a dozen new private hospitals have opened in Lon-don as National Health Service

installations close down.

There is nothing new about private health plans. They were always an option for affluent citizens, and many business executives demanded them as a perquisite to save going through the medical bureaucracy. What is new is that large numbers of ordinary.

is that large numbers of ordinary

Britons are dropping out of the so-cialized system to take advantage

of group rates available under pri-vate insurance plans

Thatcher

The trend heartens Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conserva-tive government, which is ideologi-

cally sympathetic to anything that encourages private enterprise and is desperate to reduce public ex-

Dr. Gerald Vaughan, the minister of health, seems to be delight-

ed. He points out that Britain is

nearly unique in financing its med-

ical system out of taxes, and he fa-

vors the exploration of private al-

ternatives. He rejects as "unfound-ed" the allegation that the aban-donment of socialized medicine

will penalize the poor, pointing out that many West European coun-

tries underwrite care from insur-

ons who subscribe to private plans belong to the British United Provi-

dence Association, or BUPA. Its

programs vary, but a family can get reasonably good coverage for an annual premium of \$240.

hospitals can deal with complex

Only a few of the new private

Roughly three-quarters of Brit-

ance rather than taxes.

penditures.

health insurance plans.

installations close down.

"Where do they go?" Moynihan

**Toward Health Care** 

In Segregated Tiers

By Godfrey Hodgson

block grants.

Kremlin's first circle, which twice in six months has summoned the Polish party leaders to Moscow for a "final" warning. And it was he who, just 10 days before the opening of the congress, brought to War-saw the Kremlin's blessings for a congress

similar to the one that he and Soviet President Leonid Brezimev prevented by force in Pragne 13 years ago. Yet the reforms that will be confirmed by the ninth Polish party congress amount to a rejection of the Kremlin that is a good deal more serious than the one attempted by the 1968 movement in Prague. The Warsaw reforms are the greatest chal-

lenge from a Communist country ever

faced by Moscow. It is a double challenge. Politically, the congress will have to recognize that Poland cannot be governed without the Poles, and that the Communist Party, which pretends to have the only political mandate in the nation, must share its power with independent institutions, particularly the unions.

Only about 400 of the 2,000 delegates to the congress are members of the inde-pendent union Solidarity, but they repre-sent 10 million workers. They will therefore have a major role.

There is also a question of morality, for Poles now insist that the ruling party be above suspicion and that the days of officially condoned corruption be ended. An investigating panel was appointed to look into allegations of illegalities in housing which are only a small part of the widespread corruption in government. This was a blow to the Kremlin because it was found to accept the defeat of a five description. forced to accept the defeat of a fundamental Soviet tenet — the inviolability of Communist leaders.

The former secretary of ousted party chief Edward Gierek, a few former members of the Politbuxo, two secretaries of

years old, most of them. Do they just go out to the streets and find a place for themselves and learn the

work ethic? It is hard to explain it

to a three-year-old."
Sen. Max Baucus, the Montana

Democrat: "I think the senator

On the Senate floor recently, trying to restore the "entitlement"

status, Moynihan declaimed: "The

lobbies are empty. The distin-guished visitors gallery has no dis-tinguished visitors. There are but

few members in the press

gallery ... The children have not

sent us telegrams. They have no law firms representing them. Later today, we are taking up tax legisla-tion. A quarter of the bar of Wash-

ington is outside the Senate Finance Committee room right

now, attending, with the most met-

iculous concern, to the slightest

change in the financial advantages of their clients. There is not a per-

son in that lobby thinking of these

yielded, operatically, to a support-

guished governors to grace this

body in our time ... the young

major surgery, so private patients use National Health Service facili-

ties, where they are treated by the

same doctors, including specialists. This arrangement stems from a

compromise worked out when the National Health Service was creat-ed in 1947. It authorized reluctant

physicians to devote a proportion

of their time to private practice, as

well as to register their patients in "pay beds" in free hospitals, usual-

ly without waiting.

More than anything else, the
waiting period for free care has
contributed to the switch to pri-

vate treatment. The lack of money

made National Health Service do-

lays for all but emergencies longer and longer, with patients losing patience in the process.

The headache has been aggra-vated by discontent among hospi-tal workers, who staged strikes and

protest demonstrations for higher pay. Many have become hostile to the National Health Service bu-

reaucracy, which complicated the

treatment of patients. As the con-flicts intensfied, medical labor

unions became more militant, exa-

cerbating conditions for patients, who have been shifting their alle-

giance to private care as a conse-

This has spurred private hospi-tal construction, which can be ex-

tremely profitable. A promoter re-cently sent out circulars forecast-

ing that investors would earn a 60-

At their present rate of growth, private health insurance programs will have enlisted 5 million sub-

scribers in all within the next two

years. At that stage, I believe, Brit-ain will have a two-tier system of

Those who can afford private

lans will be more efficiently treat-

ed than they were under socialized medicine. But the old and the

chronically ill without funds will

have to rely on a National Health Service that is increasingly unable

If nothing more, that social po-

larization is a symptom of an eco-

nomic reality - which is that Brit-

ain, like many other industrial na-

tions, may no longer be able to meet its obligations to the weakest

Godfrey Hodgson, a British jour nalist, wrote this article for the In-

segment of its population.

ternational Writers Service.

to provide the care they need.

medical care.

Movniban ended his aria and

"one of the more distin-

Baucus: "It is unlikely."

the Central Committee, seven former depnty premiers, dozens of ministers and hundreds of members of the nomeniclatura were charged with theft. Some have already been sentenced to prison.

The congress will offer Moscow fright-ening but fascinating alternatives. Either the Kremlin will continue to my to govern Poland by ultimatum and recourse to Stalimist has-beens, such as those who tried to oust party chief Stanislaw Kania and do away with the centrist movement that he represents. Or Moscow will accept the reforms in Poland and thus have at its frontiers a nation that is not a rebellious and hostile satellite but a country aware of its rights and of geopolitical reality, whose lovalty to the Warsaw Pact and to the Soviet Union would be the result of a national consensus and not of terror.

As the congress opens, Moscow seems not to have made up its mind which path to take. The Kremlin's current moderation does not mean resignation; Moscow is being tolerant so that it can point to its goodwill while it keeps trying to impose its version of detente, strengthen neutralism in Western Europe and block the installation of U.S. missiles in Europe.

At the same time, but with greater discretion, the Kremlin has launched a broad diplomatic maneuver. During recent contacts with Western diplomats, Gromyko is reported to have referred continually to the 1945 Potsdam agreement when talking

about Poland.

The allied powers agreed at the time that Poland's western border, as well as the Polish administration in the territories recovered from Nazi Germany, would remain provisional until a peace treaty with the German state gave them their interna-tional legal form. No such treaty exists. Nor, due largely to Soviet pressure, is there a unified German state.



Observers believe Gromyko may have been trying to intimidate Poland in general and Kania and his supporters in particular. In this view, Moscow has concluded that great pressure must be exerted on the Poles to remind them of the advantages they gain by being allied to the Soviet Union, which guarantees the status one, including Poland's current borders.

The Poles and the West would do well to set Gromyko straight and remind him of the Yalta agreement; which he knows well but seems to have conveniently forgotten. It was in Yaka that : Moscow promised that in exchange for swallowing up a third of Polish territory, it would guarantee the holding "in Poland of free elections as soon as possible on the basis of a priversal and secret ballot."

President Franklin Delano Rooseveli asked in Yalta: "How much time will be needed to organize such elections?" Vyacheslav Molotov, at the time Gromyko's superior in the hierarchy, replied: Less than a month." That was in February, 1945, more than 437 months ago.

connections are in Washington." Sen. Jennings Randolph, th West Virginia Democrat who was

a rookie congressman when Frank lin Delano Roosevelt was a rook

president in 1933, supported Mo-niban, recalling that his wife of 4 years had worked at placing chi-dren in foster homes in the 1920s.

Randolph went on: "There wer

not as many bridges over stream as we would have liked. Man

# Overheard on a Side Road Back to Social Darwinism WASHINGTON — A haze of

By George F. Will

governor of Oklahoma," David Boren.

Well, literary senators indulge in literary license. Senators who could resist Boren's magnetism could contemplate Moynihan's point: Some especially vulnerable groups should not be left to the tender mercies of social Darwinmakes a good point."

Moyaihan: "You don't think they will come to town on their tractors?" ism - political nature red in tooth and claw -in the state capitols.

But senators might think Moy-

nihan's description of the empty galleries and lobbies worked against Moynihan's point. Would — could — the children have fewer. friends at lower levels of government? Moynihan might better have cited the words of President. Reagan, as reported by a ranking Republican: "It's far easier for people to come to Washington to get their social programs. It would be a hell of a lot tougher if we defuse them and send them out to would leave her little two-doc Ford, put on her swimsum an walk waist deep or swim acros those rivers in the hill county, t

help a mother. He recalled he wife receiving, late in life, a lette from someone she had helped "a frightened little girl who gree up to be a fine woman." · Randolph's remarks provided marvelous minan moment, but they were not germane — unles you believe that Washington now the nation's only reservoir of compassion. Randophi; 79, is child of the New Deal and of needy state, and he may believe that. Sen Jack Danforth, the Miss owi Republican, is 44 and believe compassion is more broadly dis tributed. He said we express demo ralizing distrust when we reduce state and local governments to mere implementers of decision made in Washington.

Danforth's side won the vote ready got the money for the foster care and adoption programs ca-tegorized as appropriated entitle ment," a thing of talmudic com-plexity that hinds states a bit and

entitles children somewhat.

This argument about the substance and process of government is only one of many such arguments now raging in Washington But government policies usually are things about which honorable people can honorably disagree, as in this case they did. 01981, The Washington Post.

# Letters-

Yes, Back to the Ox Cart

With regard to the editorial "Next, the Ox Cart" (IHT, April 8), I can report that the time has already come. Here in Tanzania and in many other Third World countries, the ox cart is fast replacing the diesel tractor due to the high cost of oil, the lack of foreign exchange to replace spare parts, and the over-all problem of balances of payments.

And why not? Our ancestors used them for centuries. Many of our forefathers had enough to eat, and their air was clean. We should look upon the ox cart as a means of increasing agriculture in the developing nations, not as a return to the old ways.

Maswa, Tanzania. WILHAM J. GILLIGAN.

#### On Reviving the U.S. Draft

Re "Military Challenges Reagan Is Avoiding" (IHT, June 19) by James Fallows, calling for a return to the draft, it is becoming increasingly clear that the issue of the draft will be a true test of Reagan's mettle. A genuine leader must he able and willing to persuade his followers to do things they don't want to do but know ought to be done. RICK BENGE

#### Women at War: An Old Story

Re the assigning of women to combat duty in the Dutch armed forces: It might be recalled that in the 16th century, during the uprising of the population of the Netherlands against their Spanish masters, women sometimes played an important part. During the siege of Haarlem in 1573, desperate but brave housewives fought side by side with their husbands and sons to keep the Spanish soldiers out of the city.

Their main task was to load the muskets of the mer and from time to time to pour berning hot water, oil and tar on the heads of Spanish soldiers trying to climb the city walls or force open the gates. The leader of those Haarlem women was Kenan Simonsz. Hasselaar, who has become legendary in the history of the Netherlands. When speaking of a forceful woman, the Dutch still say, "She is a real Kenan" (pronounced kay-now).
Les Issambres, France. ANTOON OBERMANN.

#### What Grave Consequences?

Since World War II, the Soviet-Umon has done exactly what it has wanted to do, save in West Berlin and South Korea. During this period, 30 nations have fallen to Communism, 17 in the much heralded period of detente. "Grave consequences" are invaniably threatened by Western political leaders, and then subverted by Western intellectuals.

The Soviet Union, for instance, in spite of warn-

The Soviet Union, for instance, in spite of warnings of "grave consequences" and UN condennation, got Afghanistan, the Olympic Games, wheat shipments, business contracts, technology and cultural exchanges. Recent figures published in New Dehli by Afghan government defectors estimate that the Soviet Union executed 20,000 Afghans in December, 1979, and his killed another half million since that time; 25 million Afghans, with 100,000 joining them each month, endure borderline existence as the largest single refugee group in the history of mankind. est single refugee group in the history of markind.
The Western intellectual community accepts this treachery in silence. I have read no book, no column

currently in shence. I have read no book, no column currently moral outrage. Until intellectuals comprehend the inherent malevolence of Marcint totalitarianism, the Soviet Union, unfortunately, can oppress any people, commit any atrocity and suffer no grave consequences." DIANE WALLACE

INTERNATIONAL Herald-Amedribune

John Hay Whitney

Arthur Ochs Sulzberge

René Bondy

Lee W. Huebne

Philip M. Foisie

Walter N. Wells

Stephen Klaids

Robert K. McCabe

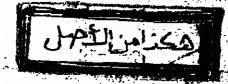
Richard H. Morgan

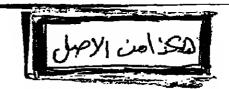
Publisher#

Executive Parlor:

Deputy Editor

Chief Editorial White







LIGHTNING-STRICKEN TANKER — The Japanese oil tanker Hakuyoh Maru burning in port at Genoa, Italy, after it was struck by lightning. Four men were killed in the resulting explosion and fire, and two were still missing Monday after the blaze was extinguished.

# For Nigeria, a Developing Oil Producer, World Surplus Is Fought With a Cutback

LAGOS - The political and economic crucible into which the Third World's petroleum producers have been forced by the current market surplus is manifest bere in Nigeria, black Africa's oil-export-

With an economy built almost emirely on its rich light crude but with politics shaded by foreign es, the government faces the hard choice of lowering prices and breaking ranks among producers or cutting production at the ex-pense of domestic well-being.

So far, Nigeria is following the second route, and both the response and the pressures that created it provide an insight into what the oil glut has done to the developing producers of OPEC.

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Since January, Nigeria has cut its oil production of 2 million barreis a day by more than one-third

MIAMI — Despite the capture

of a group intent on assassinating Cuban President Fidel Castro, a

second squad of commandos has infiltrated Cuba and intends to

"undermine and destroy Cuban in-

dustry, transportation and com-

organization says.
Umberto Alvarado, military
chief of Alpha 66's New York-

New Jersey area, said his organiza-

tion recently "succeeded in infil-

trating Cuba from a point outside the United States." He said that

group is yet undetected.

We have embarked on a plan

industry, transportation and com-

munication in the hope of eventu-ally bringing about Castro's down-

fall," Mr. Alvarado said Saturday.

ed Saturday that five men trained

in the United States were captured

July 5 after landing east of Ha-

Appiversary Date

A Havana radio report, moni-tored in Miami, said the five

"counterrevolutionary elements"

carried North American-made

weapons and explosives and had

left the United States "in a speedy craft with the purpose of infiltrat-

Carrying provisions and propaganda, the commandos planned an

assassination attempt against the

Cuban president on July 26, the ra-

dio report said. The date is the

28th anniversary of the first offen-

sive by Mr. Castro's forces against the Moncada military barracks

The Cuban government report-

unication," the leader of an exile

2d Squad of Exile Plotters

Is Said to Infiltrate Cuba

eharged before the appearance of the surplus — caused largely by overproduction by Saudi Arabia. — to avoid causing a price-cutting war for their similar, high-quality, light crude exports. The economie cost has been high: a \$3-billion loss of revenue that is threatening to create an economie crunch within Nigeria.

Saving Its Of

In following a cutback policy, however, Nigeria, which earns 90 percent of its revenue from oil, has not only saved its supply for the time when the world surplus disappears, but is upholding a commit-ment to OPEC's pricing policies it fears to break.

There are domestie political pressures to maintain high prices for Nigeria's major exhaustible resource, according to a high-level Nigerian official, foreign analysts and industry sources here.

At the same time, the country's petroleum officials must stay in close price coordination with the three other African OPEC memto maintain the high prices it bers - Algeria, Libya and Gabon

At a meeting to Algeria last month, these four African producers agreed among themselves to maintain prices in the range of \$40 to \$41 a barrel for their oil exports of low-sulfur "sweet" crude, despite oil company pressures to low-er prices and sharp production cuts caused by the loss of dozens of customers.

But pricing pressures have mounted. The British, who do not mounted. The British, who do not belong to OPEC, in mid-June ent their price for North Sea oil by \$4.25, to \$35 a barrel, even though in the past the British National Oil Corp. has tied its prices of North Sea oil directly to those of Nigeria, since the two produce similar crudes. At the same time as the British caus, the spot market price Britisb cuts, the spot market price for light crudes dropped to as low as \$33 a barrel.

Since the meeting in Algeria, Libys has cut its price for its top grade of light crude by \$1.10, to \$39.68. "The Nigerians didn't see that as a price cut," said one West-ern analyst here, "but rather as the Libyans bringing their prices in line with Nigeria's own \$40 a bar-

Nevertheless, the Libyan an-

prices and cut production between

to head off any domestic charges

that the government is bowing to pressure from Western oil custom-

ers by reducing prices, a potentially explosive issue in Nigeria's volatile five-party political configura-

Memory of Crunch

knowledgeable oil industry source

through a severe economic crunch

after it raised its oil prices above

Algeria's and Libya's and, there-

after, suffered a six-month drop in

production of 500,000 barrels a

day as its customers went else-

where. Since then, Nigeria has fol-lowed the pricing policies of the two African oil hawks, Algeria and

With a population estimated at

t00 million, the largest in Africa,

Nigeria cannot afford to "engage

in a price war with Algeria and Li-

bya, so it follows them cautiously,"

At the same time, Nigerian Pres-

ident Shehn Shagari's economic adviser, Emmanual C. Edozien,

said recently that the country's

ambioous \$125-billion develop-ment plan would be jeopardized if oil exports did not return soon to

Development projects would have to be postponed and the \$23-

billion national budget cut "if [production cuts] continue through Ituly," said one Nigerian official."
With earnings of \$11.2 billion so

far this year, a relatively small ex-ternal debt of \$9.8 billion and a

foreign exchange reserve of \$8 bil-

lion, Nigeria is not in any immedi-

ate danger. But one informed source said Nigerian officials are

counting on the oil surplus drying

**New Production Cuts Seen** 

NICOSIA (Reuters) - Oil output from the African members of

OPEC is expected to be cut by more than half in the next few months, the Middle East Econom-

The newsletter, published in

Cyprus, said output by Nigeria, Li-bya, Algeria and Gabon was slightly more than 5 million barrels

per day during 1980 and this year's first quarter. This is expected to

drop to around 2.7 million barrels

and September, it said.

up relatively soon.

ic Survey said.

one Western source said.

Whatever the facts, Mr. Lolo-

ouncement was followed by widespread oil industry and news reports that Nigeria recently agreed to sell 100,000 barrels of oil a day The men were captured by offi-— starting July 1 — to unidenti-fied Zurich-based oil traders for a \$2.50 discount at \$37.50 a barrel.

But Odoliyi Lolomari, acting di-In Washington, the FBI said it would tovestigate possible violations of the Neutrality Act, which rector of the Nigerian National Petroleum Corp., bas publicly denied reports that Nigeria has discounted the price on part of its output, ducting foreign policy.

Mr. Alvarado and other Alpha
66 leaders said the captured men
were members of the Miami-based,
Cuban-American exile organiza
or that it plans to lower prices on
all of its production. "We are a responsible member of OPEC," he
said, "and, accordingly, we will
comply with OPEC's decision taken" at the cartel's ministerial meet-ing in Geneva last May, to freeze

Humberto Perez, chief of mili-tary operations for Alpha 66, said

year from Mariel.

Rain Toll in India Is 140

The Associated Press NEW DELHI - Heavy rain continued to fall in western and northern India, overflowing 14 dams in the state of Gujarat and the Moncada military barracks bringing the toll of flood-related near Santiago in eastern Cuba. The deaths to 140, according to news battle, although unsuccessful, is reports on Monday.

lution. Mr. Castro and key military leaders are expected to attend an anniversary celebration in the eastem Cuban city of Las Tunas.

cers of the Cuban Interior Ministry and Cuban; armed forces on the. northern coast of Matanzas province, the broadcast said.

forbids private citizens from con-

he could not identify the men because the group had sent three groups made up of more than 40 commandes to Cuba in recent months as part of "Operation Maximo Gomez" — the plan to infiltrate Cuba and overthrow Mr. Castro. The operation is named after a hero of the Cuban independ-

Andres Nazario Sargen, the Alpha 66 secretary-general, said, however, that the men were Cuban refugees who came to Florida last



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# Foreign Aid **Faces Delay** By Congress

#### **Economic Priorities** Of Reagan Blamed

By Judith Miller

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration's emphasis on its economic legislation is threatening to force a delay of congressional action on the forcign aid budget that could seriously complicate its prospects for passage, congression-al and administration officials say. Several officials who monitor

the foreign aid and security assistance program expressed concern during the weekend that such complications could arise if Senate ac-tion on the measure were post-poned until after the August re-

The foreign aid bill not only contains President Reagan's request for \$6.6 billion in foreign military and economic aid for the fiscal year 1982, which begins in October, but also includes provisions that would give the administration greater flexibility in its conduct of foreign policy.

The possible delay is the latest

in a series of problems that the administration bas encountered in Congress in its foreign policy initi-

Last Wednesday, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. met with the White House chief of staff, James A. Baker 3d, to press for more immediate attention to foreign assistance. But he failed in get a firm commitment from the White House to give the measure greater priority. according to Re-publican Senate aides and a State Department congressional expert.

#### 'No Promises'

"They made no promises," the State Department official said. "We've offered to hold their hands," said an aide to the Senate majority leader, Howard H. Baker Jr., Republican of Tennessee. "But everyone up here knows that the

economic program takes priority." White House officials are known to be concerned and embarrassed by the lack of progress on the foreign assistance program. But they said the president's priorities dictated that be continue to seek immediate congressional action on

his tax and budget program.

The House and Senate Foreign Relations committees have already displayed considerable resistance to several of the foreign aid bill's

By the time the committees completed work on the hill last month, more than half of the major initiatives had been rejected or modified. Among the actions and modifications were these:

 Both panels tied the administration's request for \$25 million to military aid for El Salvador next year to a presidential "certifica-tion" that the Salvadoran government was making "significant progress" toward buman rights, political and economic reforms. · The committees made mili-

tary aid to Argentina contingent on a presidential determination human rights record.

• The House Foreign Affairs Committee rejected a request for repeal of the ban on aid to anti-Marxist rebels in Angola, and the Senate committee tied aid to "submari's denials are seen as an effort standal progress" in resolving the conflict in neighboring South-West Africa (Namibia).

· The Senate panel rejected the administration's plans for a \$350million contingency fund to help the president respond quickly to foreign crises. The House panel pared the request to \$125 million. "No one bere is going to talk about lowering prices, but if other [OPEC] African producers bolt Ni-Both panels effectively rejected proposals for a "revolving" de-fease fund to speed arms deliveries to foreign purchasers. Instead, each authorized funds for one

In 1977-78, Nigeria went • The committees expanded some reporting requirements and tightened restrictions on the trans-fer of men and weapons abroad.

#### Other Defeats

The administration has been dealt other congressional defeats in foreign policy. Last month, Ernest W. Lefever withdrew his name from consideration for the post of assistant secretary of state for buman rights after the Senate For-eign Relations Committee voted to recommend that the Senate reject his confirmation.

Some Republican officials say that, despite these setbacks, the administration has achieved several foreign policy successes. For exam-ple, the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, but not its House counterpart, voted to exempt Pakistan from the restrictions on military aid to countries that do not dge to refrain from developing nuclear weapons. They argue that many of the committees' conditions are toothless and predicted

that others would be overturned in the Republican-controlled Senate. Legislators see the resistance as twofold: first, institutional reluctance to alter the balance of power between Congress and the executive branch by relinquishing powers accumulated since Watergate and the Vietnam War; and second,

Reagan's specific foreign policy in-idatives, especially in El Salvador. The timing of the bill's consideration troubles Senate analysts. An aide to Sen. Baker said that the bill would be in "deep, deep trouble" if it were considered after the August recess, caught in what he called the pre-Christmas recess legislaove

Madrid Population Dips The Associated Press MADRID - Statistics released

Monday show that the population of Madrid has dropped 2.1 percent per day in July and probably to a to 3,158,818 from 3,228,057 in significantly lower level in August 1975. Officials said this reflects movement to the city's suhurbs.

#### Musie

# Vosnesensky's Rock Opera Is Hit in Moscow

Washington Post Service

OSCOW — Imagine a dashing Russian
nobleman who wants to expand Russian-U.S. trade and "bring the two countries closer together."

Sailing across the Pacific, he reaches San Francisco and falls in love with daughter of the governor. They yow to spend the rest of their lives together. But there is a hitch. The heroine is Roman Catholie and the hero, who is Russian Orthodox, feels it his duty to seek official sanction from Moscow. He travels by horse across Siberia, falls ill on the way and dies. With with him dies the attempt in bring the United States and Russia closer together.
Yes, says the narrator of the first full-scale

rock opera staged in Moscow, the adventure has failed, "but we have to thank him for Before all this is said and done, the writer

of the lyrics, poet Andrei Voznesensky, drops some heavy clues to make sure that this Romeo and Juliet yarn is set against a clear parallel of modern Soviet-U.S. relations. A few lines could have come straight from

Tass. The bero is concerned about "increased international tensions." He sings of peace, love, understanding and "cooperation" between the two great countries.

The premiere last week of "Juno and Per-chance" sent a buzz through the arts world, and the show seems certain to become the sensation of the fall season, when its run should begin - unless the censors have some second thoughts.

#### **Bold Departures**

The young and chic attending the opening responded with enthusiasm to some bold departures in the prudish citadel of Soviet culture. In addition in a sex scene between the hero and heroine, the acinrs use a profane expression to describe the sexual act. The hero loudly muses that "there is no freedom" in either the Soviet Union or the United States. And the failure of his mission to improve relations between the two countries is not not ascribed to some U.S. perfidy or scheming but is left in the murky realm of

The two-act rock tragedy is based on the sinry of Count Nikolai Rizanov, who led a Russian naval expedition to San Francisco in 1806, when the town was little more than a Spanish military post and mission. The count fell in love with the governor's 16-year-old daughter. They were engaged before he was ordered home by the czar. He promised in return in marry her, but died in Siberia. She waited 35 years before learning of his death

and joining a convent.

At the onset of detente in 1972, Voznesensky used this story as the basis of a long poem laden with political significance. It was

published in the United States in 1974 under the title "Story Under Full Sail." The poem was rewritten for use in the rock opera, which drew some of the leading names in the Soviet cultural world. A superb cast directed by Mark Zakharov, one of Mostard and American was sided.

cow's most adventurous directors, was aided

by spectacular choreography by Vladimir Vasilyev, a top Bolshoi dancer. In addition to its political aspect, the opera is marked by borrowings from the 1960s youth revolt in the West. It mingles rock harmony and dissonance. The musicians are dressed in outfits resembling those of Hell's Angels. The chants are reminiscent of "Jesus

Christ Superstar."
The Russian church in recent years has begun to make its influence felt in Soviet life, and one of its symbols — the Virgin of Kazan — is ever present during the show.

Indeed, the whole action is carried ont against the background of the symbols of the cburch, blending the rhythm of the liturgy and pop music and ending with the cast sing-ing "Hallelujah to Love" as a kind of credo.

#### Theater

# French Commemorating Acting of Louis Jouvet

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

DARIS - Louis Jouvet was probably one of the most cele-brated actors of his time. As with Lawrence Olivier today, his reputaoon knew no fronders; it was international.

The 30th anniversary of his death is being commemorated this summer with singular tributes, Late this month, French television will show a two-part documentary of Jouvet's career containing interviews with colleagues, and, from the archives, footage of play-wrights with whom be collaborated, such as Giraudoux, Jules Romains, Sartre and Marcel Ac-

It will also include comments from admirers abroad, Lee Strasberg, guru of a generation of U.S. stars, remarks: "Jouvet left us an extraordinary beritage: be was the first to make of the actor a creative

In addition to the documentary, which is in be exported after its French broadcast, films in which louvet appeared are being re-released on television and in the theaters, and the books that he wrote on his craft are to be repub-

During its 1981-82 season the Comédie-Française will add to its repertory a Jouvet-Giraudoux spectacle that will illustrate the ac-tor-director's application of his methods as outlined in his book "Reflexions du comèdien."

It was not the worldwide showing of his films alone that brought Jouvet renown and respect outside France. An indefatigable trouper, he was seen to many lands to per-

Years on Broadway

In 1917 be was wounded in World War I and invalided out of the army. He rejoined the Théâtre Sir Andrew Ague-Cheek in du Vieux-Colombier director, Jacques Copeau, and went with him on an official cultural mission to stimulate U.S. interest in French art. He acted on Broadway for two years.

In 1940, when Paris fell to the Germans, Nazi delegates who boned to use Jouvet for propaganda purposes told him to substitute the plays of Schiller for those of Girandoux at his theater, the Athénée. His reply was a request to leave France with his company. It was granted, and he spent the war years touring South America. After the armistice be was again

in the United States. He had apphed for entry during the war, but this was denied as it was feared that among the 30 members of his troupe there might be spies. He received an enthusiastic welcome in the late 1940s, and his last U.S. tour took place a few months before his death. He also toured in



Actor Louis Jouvet in "Don Juan,"

Canada, Mexico, Germany, Italy, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Cuba, Egypt and England.
Though his screen appearances

augmented his popularity, Jouvet was skeptical about the movies, Several of his films — "La Kermesse Héroïque," "Un Carnet de Bal" and "La Fin du Jour" — are regarded as high-water marks of the cinema, but he candidly admitted that he filmed only to make money. He found going before the cameras a dreadful ordeal. The heater was his domain and be felt the need of his audience when he

the Finistere in 1887, the son of a civil engineer. After completing his schooling, he came to Paris intend-ing to be a druggist, but he soon associated himself with a small theater in Montmartre. In 1913 he and another aspiring actor, Charles Dullin, became mainstays of Copeau's Théatre du Vieux-Co-

Jouvet had only a small part in its inaugural production, but he at once attracted attention. Later, as "Twelfth Night," he drew critical

#### **New Generation**

The outhreak of war in 1914 disrupted Copeau's theater. Jouvet and others enlisted and the company was reformed only when it was sent to New York in 1917. By the 1920s Jouvet had a formidable reputation, and, becoming director of the Comédie des Champs-Elysées, opened another chapter in the his-tory of the French theater.

As actor-manager he produced a new generation of playwrights, in-cluding Achard, Romains and Fernand Crommelynek. These modern plays alternated with revivals of Molière and Corneille. His most important literary discovery was Giraudoux, whom he persuaded to turn dramatist hy adapting his novel "Siegfried." Thereafter Giraudoux devoted himself to

doux partnership was a major contribution to theatrical art.

They worked in close collaboration at the rebearsals of Giradoux's "Amphitryon 38," "La Guerre de Troie n'aura pas lieu." "Electre" and "Ondine." In these exquisite productions, script, performance, decor and music were in magie harmony. Giraudoux died during Jouvet's wartime absence in South America. When the actor returned to Paris in 1945 he reopened his theater, the Athénée, with the premiere of the play Giraudoux had willed him: "La Folle de ChailloL"

Even those who knew him well found Jouvet's personality a rid-dle. Generosity was one of his cardinal traits, but be could be cruel,

playwright Jean Anouilh a belping hand, and he could be a bitter critic. His acting image was that of brilliant cynicism, high wit and di-

aholic intelligence.

He was deeply religious, a fervent Catholic. Friends urged him to stage Sartre's "Le Diable et le Bon Dieu." He succeeded in organizing its crude, sprawling text into a spectacle of effective sweep, but its atheism repelled him; according to his biographer, Bettina Liebowitz Knapp, he wanted to cleanse himself by producing "The Power and the Glory," based on Graham Greene's novel about a priest in anti-clerical Mexico in the 1920s. He died while it was in re-

To a class of Conservamire students, Jouvet pictured the actor as tight-rope walker, relying on sensitivity or mechanics to keep his balance. At some point along the wire neither is needed, and as the actor stands there to perfect equilibrium. nobody, not even the playwright, can experience his dizziness, vertigo, madness and intoxication

It was the function of the actor, in his opinion, to resuscitate the text by creating flesh-and-blood buman beings. This could be ac-complished only by passing through three stages in acting: sincerity, objectivity and intuition. Few actors ever reach the last phase. The secret of Jouvet's art is that it often attained that intuitive comprehension of a role.

# British Press Is Just Wild About Charles and 'Di'

By William Tuohy Los Angeles Times Service

ONDON -- As violence swept the streets of some of Brit-ain's principal cities, the British press still managed to find space for wedding stories.

The rioting was by no means ignored, but newspapers, magazines and television all seem to have unlimited space and time for the marriage of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer, Although the wedding is not until July 29, the press has been preoccupied for weeks with virtually every aspect of the

In the press, Lady Diana's hair and wardrobe have rivaled the activities of Lord Carrington, the foreign secretary, on behalf of Afghanistan. Half the models in Britain have affected Lady Diana's style of dressing and her shortclipped hair. A wig done to ber style is selling for about \$600.

The press calls her "Lady Di," reflecting the British penchant for the diminuove and editors' interest in a name that will fit in headlines. Lady Diana's mother complained recently that "no one in ber life has ever called ber 'Di.' "

Gossip columnists vie for the latest items. Will the couple go to Yugoslavia for their honeymoon. or will it be the West Indies? The columnists advise their readers that the wedding bed is 61/2 feet long and 51/2 feet wide, Lady Diana's stepgrandmother

the novelist Barbara Cartland, is constantly interviewed. Much newsprint was devoted to speculation about whether she would be invited to the wedding — and where she would sit if she were. She said finally that, at age 80, she

The Daily Express recently quoted Lady Diana's hairdresser as saying: "I can't say yet whether Lady Diana will be wanting a shampoo on the day. She has very good, strong, well-conditioned hair. But, then, most English hair

is fairly healthy."

Another Express story said,
"Lady Diana is a secret nail hiter. Secret in that you never catch her doing it in public. Secret in that she elegantly folded her left hand to hide those chewed nails when she showed off her \$60,000 sap-phire-and-diamond engagement ring in the world." The writer added: "Her habit puts her in good company. Those close to Prince Charles report that he, too, is an

#### inveterate nail biter."

Live Broadcasts Many U.S. newspapers will send reporters to cover the wedding, and the television networks are sending great numbers of correspondents, producers and camera-men. All three U.S. networks plan to broadcast evening and morning shows live from London during the week of the wedding.

The British Broadcasting Corp.

will supply a television "feed" to at least 50 countries. The demand for television circuits is so heavy that Channel in French satellite staoons, which will broadcast to the

Why the fascination? Peter Jennings, the London anchorman for ABC-TV News, said of the wedding: "It's got color, sweep, music, occasion, and it's a great romantic story. It captures the imagi-

But the enthusiasm is not universal. Some manufacturers have been turning ont tin badges that say: "Don't do it, Di."

#### **Festivals**

# Menotti, 70, Is Ready to Leave Spoleto

By Samuel Koo The Associated Press

SPOLETO, Italy — The Spoleto fesoval without Gian Carlo Menotti?

"I know it would be disastrous for the festival if I leave suddenly, so I am asking the board to start looking for my successor," said the maestro, who turned 70 on July 7.

wielding a worldly magic wand and can't seem to stop anymore," Menom said. "But I must stop and devote my time to composing."

The Pulitzer Prize-winning composer, opera director and impresario founded the Festival of Two Worlds in Spoleto 24 years ago. For three weeks each

"I feel like a sorcerer's apprentice who started

summer — this year's festival just ended — the population of the Umbrian hill town swells from 35,000 in almost 500,000 for an orgy of music, dance, theater Menoto has not said when he plans to retire, but he hopes to find a successor soon so he can start

He has nursed and guided the festival throughout its life, and he opened a U.S. version in Charleston, S.C., in 1977. His insistence that the arts should be for the people instead of "an after-dinner mint for the rich" is largely credited with having made the Spoleto festival enormously popular, yet chic.

Unlike the Salzburg or Edinburgh festivals, Menotosaid, Spoleto is "for the courageous, active audience who loves improvisation and likes surprises and

"I started Spoleto because I did not want to be the marginal person, the entertainer. I wanted to have a community, in be part of a community, and I wanted to help provide the bread for Spoleto, then a decaying town. It's done, and Spoleto is a prosperous city. It doesn't need me any more but it did satisfy my need

The "Duke of Spoleto," as Menotti is known, not only put the town on the map but brings in more than super-mayor, a Santa Claus and a troubleshooter par

After the U.S. festival was started, authorioes in New York, Los Angeles and Hong Kong invited Menoto in organize similar festivals in their cities. He turned them down.

#### Stickler for Details

"A fesoval needs a very particular setting, and a very particular atmosphere. First of all, it needs a very small city, to allow a sense of intimacy between the performers and the audience. Here everybody walks to the theater and everybody mects each other. There is a wonderful sense of the audience being part

A stickler for details, Menotu sits in on all rehearsals of concerts, dances, operas and plays, commenting on the performances, lighting and costumes. He sets ocket prices low, from about \$3 to \$10. He engages artists, haggles with hotel owners over room rates and plays host in glittering receptions and

"I foresaw almost everything about the fesoval," he said. "I was prepared for all kinds of struggles. The one thing I was not prepared for was the bumiliating quest for money."

Many artists donate their services. Others take only a fraction of their fee in perform "for Gian Carlo."

As be contemplates retirement, and his place in
musical history, Menorti is confident. He dismisses crines who believe his mature works failed to recap-ture the depth of "The Consul" or "The Saint of

Bleecker Street," for which he won Pulitzers in 1950 "I had more luck with those works simply because they were a shock in the theater because they represented a break from the tradition. They are remembered for the impact they made. But my mature

works are better." He considers his recently completed "Mass" for orchestra and vocal soloists his best work. He said his top priority now is to finish "Goya," an opera be started two years ago.

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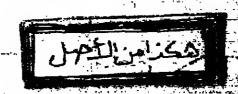
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# FOR READERS WHOSE LIVES **BIGGER THAN NATIONAL BOUN**

International Herald Tribune We've got news for you.



Major Retrenchment Seen Coming at Pan Am The Associated Press

MIAMI — Pan American World Airways will reduce its work force and trim service under a cost-cutting program to be announced Tuesday,

officials of the troubled airline say.

A Pan Am official, who asked not to be identified, said the cuthacks

A Pan Am official, who asked not to be identified, said the cuthacks would be substantial and that "there will be some contracting of the system worldwide." The Miami Herald reported on Sunday.

A company spokesman said William Waltrip, president of Pan Am's airline division, would announce "strategy and restructuring for the balance of 1981." at a Tuesday news conference. Pan Am sustained operating losses of \$126.9 million in 1980 and a net loss of \$114.5 million in the first three months of this user. the first three months of this year.

## ITT Seeks \$32 Million From Western Union

NEW YORK — International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. said Monday that its ITT World Communications unit was seeking \$32 million in refunds from Western Union for alleged telex overcharging between 1978 and 1981

tween 1978 and 1981.

TIT said it made the allegations in a study of Western Union rates presented to the Federal Communications Commission. The figure, which includes interest, is part of alleged industrywide overcharging for both telex and TWX services of as much as \$100 million during this period, an ITT spokesman said.

"Western Union's anticompetitive use of monopoly pricing techniques should be rectified through refunds to the international record carriers [major Western Union customers] as well as to all other users of its

## U.S. Automakers Have Record Inventories

DETROIT — Fairly strong production and lagging sales in June resulted in a record high inventory of domestic new cars in the United States on July 1, Automotive News said Monday.

The weekly trade paper said U.S. automakers had 1.664,871 new cars in stock on July 1, an 83½-day supply and the most ever on that date. A year earlier the industry had 1,627,857 new cars in inventory, an 80-day supply. Last month there were 1,471,656 in stock, a 70-day supply.

The trade paper said General Motors had more than 1 million cars

stockpiled on July 1, equal to 85 days of sales at current rates. It said Ford had an 81-day supply. Chrysler an 86-day supply. American Motors 2 751/2-day supply and Volkswagen of America enough for 661/2 days.

#### Engelhard to Take Interest in French Firm

Reusers EDISON, N.J. — Engelhard Corp. said Monday that it had agreed to acquire 50 percent of the stock of Compagnie Métaux Précieux, a French precious metals manufacturer, with an option to acquire the rest

Engelhard did not disclose the terms of the deal. It said completion of the transaction was subject to approval of the French government and compliance with all other governmental requirements. The French company is a subsidiary of Swiss Bank Corp.

#### Ford-Werke to Increase Fiesta Production

COLOGNE - Ford-Werke AG plans to take on 900 workers at its Cologne-Niehl plant to increase production of the Fiesta model, a company spokesman said Monday.

The increase at the end of September will raise daily production of the plant from 850 units to 1,100, he added. The Ford subsidiary's work force was 49,800 at the end of 1980.

The 21.2 percent climb in Ford-Werke's car registrations in West Germany to 144,000 in the first five months of 1981 was almost entirely due to increased Fiesta and Escort sales, the spokesman said.

#### IMI Agrees to Acquire Control Components

NEW YORK - IMI Ltd. of Britain said here Monday that it had agreed in principle to acquire Control Components International from Babcock & Wilcox, a unit of McDermon Inc.

Terms were not disclosed. Control Components makes and sells process control valves for the energy and bydrocarbon processing industries. It has annual revenues of more than \$20 million.

#### Canadian Airline Orders 2 Jets From Boeing

SEATTLE - Boeing said Monday that it had received an order from Pacific Western Airlines of Calgary, Alberta, for two 737-200 jets costing

Bocing said the airplanes would be delivered in July and August of May from 98.8 in April and 106.5 1982 and would be powered by Pratt & Whitney JT8D-9A engines.

## Mobil May Join Hectic Auction for Conoco; Seagram Ups Its Bid 140 percent of Conoco) for cash. It said it would trade

From Agency Dispatches

NEW YORK — Mobil said Monday that it is arranging bank loans through a syndicate led by Citibank for a possible bid for Conoco, intensifying the multibillion bidding war for the company.

Mobil's disclosure followed an announcement late Sunday by Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, a unit of Seagram of Canada, raising its bid to \$85 p share for a

51-percent interest in Conoco.

The deal, which would be worth about \$3.77 billion in cash, is aimed at thwarting an agreement last Mon-day under which Du Pont would buy for cash and stock all of Conoco's shares in a deal valued at that time about \$7.3 billion. But only \$3.1 billion of that

transaction would be in cash. With the fall in the price of Du Pont shares by about \$4 since the merger agreement was announced, the Du Pont-Conoco deal is now worth about \$6.9

In Stamford, Conn., a Conoco spokesman said the company had no information on the Mobil statement and could not comment on it. Neither Conoco nor Du Pont had any comment on the move by Seagram. Mobil also announced that it had retained an in-

vestment hanker for the possible bid.
Rawleigh Warner Jr., Mobil's chairman, said: Barring any governmental restraints it now appears that Conoco will be sold. Preliminary studies indicate that a Mobil-Conoco merger would not create difficulites under existing antitrust guidelines."

Such deals would have been unlikely in previous years because they would have almost certainly prompted anutrust challenges. But the Reagan administration has made clear that it is more sympathetic to large mergers, and oil company officials think such large combinations are now less likely to be chal"Our economy is growing, our nation is growing, and the world is growing, so why shouldn't companies grow?" Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan said unday in an interview.

Besides Du Pont, Seagram and Mobil, Texaco also is considered a possible bidder for Conoco — the 14th-largest U.S. industrial company with reserves of two billion barrels of oil, 7,000 billion cubic feet of natural gas and 14 billion tons of coal. Conoco's subsidiaries include Consolidation Coal, the second-larg-

stitus. Coal company.

Texaco, which ranks No. 4 among industrial companies, engaged in merger talks with Conoco before the Du Pont deal was reached. According in banking sources, it is arranging a \$5.5 billion line of credit, and there has been speculation that it might make an offer for Connect.

offer for Conoco.

Other potential bidders that have been named include Standard Oil of California, Shell Oil and Standard. dard Oil (Indiana). Du Pont's offer would be the most ever paid for a

company, and most analysts had expected it would pre-empt Sengram's first bid. The new bid by Seagram, the big Canadian liquor distiller, of \$85 a share for at least 44.35 million Conoco sbares compares with its offer made June 25

for 35 million shares (a 40.7-percent stake) of Conoco for \$73 a share in a deal valued at \$2.56 billion. Scagram also said that its new offer is no longer contingent on any minimum number of shares being tendered and will expire on July 24, but it would make changes in its tender offer if another offer comes on the market ft reserved the right to buy

more than 51 percent of Conoco's stock. Du Pont offered in pay \$87.50 a share for Conoco stock, but is willing to buy only 34.44 million shares

Donald T. Regan

**OPEC Pressured** 

To Cut Prices of

Mobil, Texaco and Standard Oil of

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1.6 shares of its stock for each of the remaining 52 million shares of Conoco.

Although Seagram's latest offer, through its Jes Holdings subsidiary, is \$2.50 a share less than Du Pont's bid, Seagram is willing to buy more Conoco stock for eash. Whether the bigger cash outlay by Seagram will appear more lucrative to Conoco share-holders is uncertain.

Du Pont, which is borrowing \$3 billion from its bankers to make the Conoco bid, could sweeten the cash portion of its proposal. Similarly Conoco, which said Friday that it had arranged a \$3-billion credit agreement with a syndicate of U.S. and foreign banks. could make an attempt to buy some of its own shares in thwan the Seagram bid if Du Pont backs off. Du Pont also might decide in go with its original offer.

In Wilmington, Del., a Du Pont spokesman said Monday that the \$3-billion loan agreement with a group of about 30 banks led by Chase Manhattan would be a four-year revolving credit, which would then conven into a six-year term loan repayable in 12 equal monthly instalments.

Du Pont has the option to pay interest over the Chase prime rate or over the London interbank of-

If it chooses the prime rate option, it will pay prime rate for the first five years, prime plus 1/4 percentage point for the next two and prime plus 1/4 point for the rest. Otherwise, it will pay is point over Libor for the first five years, a 1/2 point spread for the next two years and 22 point over Libor for the rest.

The company said it has not determined how it will repay the loan, but added it may issue new debt in the long-term bond market.

Conoco and Seagram have battled each other bit-terly for nearly a month. Conoco, which last month lost its Canadian oil and gas holdings to Dome Petro-leum, spurned a "friendly" bid from Seagram to buy 15 percent of the company's stock.

Conoco then tried to merge with Cities Service to create a firm too big for Seagram to tackle. Cities Service backed out of the deal when Seagram made its tender offer at \$73 a share.

Conoco then found a "white knight" suimr in Du Pont, which sees in Conoco a captive source of petro-leum for its giant petrochemical operations.

#### Canadian Actions Concern SEC

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Securiues and Exchange Commission Chairman John Shad said Monday the SEC is concerned about Canadian investment in the United States having an unfair advantage over

Mr. Shad told a news conference that the SEC supports legislation pending in Congress that would impose the same margin requirements on foreign as well as U.S. invesiors in the case of acquisitions of over five percent of common shares

He said he was concerned about the "exportation" of control of U.S. companies, "especially when it re-lates to the sort of thing that bas been going on in Canada recently."

He said, "To the extent that money is being brought in from Canada and premium prices are being paid, that is a form of capital formation ... But the question is whether it should be on a fair competitive basis with u.S. acquirers."

# Regan Labels Surge In Rates 'Temporary'

By Hobart Rowen Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, acknowledging that most European countries are disturbed about high U.S. interest rates, said Monday that this country would continue to pursue atough monetary policy because 'you cannot get inflation under control without having high interest rates." But he did offer the hope that "this is a temporary phenomenon, it will pass."

In general, he sought in assure Europe that the U.S. is sensitive to the impact its economic policies have on Europe. "After all," he said, "we know that the dollar is a reserve currency, and we know that we have to be responsible in the way that we handle the dollar.

At a press conference following a meeting with Gaston Thorn.

#### **Industrial Output** Falls 0.8% in Britain

From Agency Disputches
LONDON — Industrial output in Britain fell a provisional 0.8 percent in May after a revised 0.4-percent decline in April, the Central Statistical Office reported Mon-

day.
The all industries index, base

president of the Commission of the European Communities. Mr. Regan said that high interest rate level here is the "most obvious" among "trouble spots" to be discussed at the seven-nation eco-nomic summit in Ottawa beginning next Sunday.

But in direct response to European complaints about U.S. policy - include those voiced by Mr. Thorn in Brussels last week - Mr. Regan pointed to insistence by the Europeans themselves at the Ven-ice summit in 1980 that the U.S. bring inflation under control.

"We are determined to get inflation under control." Mr. Regan said. "This is one of the main features of President Reagan's economic package. He added: "You cannot get in-

Refined Products flation under control without having high interest rates. This is one of the side-effects. In saying that, I hope you notice that I'm not say-BAHRAIN -- OPEC members are under increasing pressure to cut prices of refined oil products ing that high interest rates are a weapon that the United States is as Saudi Arabia maintains its camusing against its partners or anypaign to force crude oil prices thing else. It's a result of supply down, oil industry analysts said and demand for money." Monday. The threat to prices comes from the four oil companies - Exxon,

When pressed for comment on the European complaint that monetary policy would not have to be so tight if the Reagan administration were not pressing its hig tax cut, Mr. Regan said that even if there were no tax cut, monetary policy could not be eased.

(Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)

tween credit risks is also likely to

push up the average level of spreads slightly in the coming

The increased official concern

about recent developments in in-

ternational banking was also re-flected in a warning by the Bank for International Settlements in its

last annual report against excessive

loans to countries in large and per-

sistent balance of payments deli-

This could lead to calls for clos-

er official prudential regulation in

Reason for Concern

spreads available in lesser borrowing risks have been an important

The OECD said that one reason

this field. BIS noted

# Stock Prices Drift; Trading Slow

Seagram was unchanged at 56.

Texasgulf, which has soared

lately, gained 1/2 to 541/2 on volume

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the
New York Stock Exchange weakened in the last hour of trading to close mixed, with takeover candi-

dates sparking an otherwise dull session Monday, The Dow Jones industrial average, which had been ahead nearly 3 points at midday, fell 1.33 points to close at 954.34 though other broader indices were higher and advances led declines by a small

million Friday. Prices were mixed in moderate trading of American Stock Ex-

Analysis said they suspected

Also, they said institutions with billions of dollars to invest stayed

The fall in the money supply caused the dollar to close well be-California - that buy Saudi oil, at low Friday's finish in London but \$32 a harrel the cheapest in OPEC. These companies, which formerly above its opening by prompting easier dollar interest rates, thus owned Arabian American Oil Co., making the dollar less atractive to bave access to abundant crude investors, dealers said. supplies as the kingdom maintains But Eurodollar deposit rates output at around 10 million bar-

nies have begun in divert surplus trude to their refineries. This provided them with refined products at up to \$4 less than the cheapest alternative OPEC offers and about \$8 lower than the most expensive, The companies had previously

been stockpiling some oil in giant tankers, hoping to make a profit selling it later if Saudi Arabia raised its official price. The new supplies of cheap re-fined products are making it diffi-cult for OPEC states' national oil

companies to justify maintaining

#### ume of about 1.7 million shares. law had expired and it would con-Du Pont was unchanged at 4714. tinue with plans to buy Texasgulf

Mobil was unchanged at 314 in active trading and Texaco rose 4

margin. Volume narrowed slightly to 38.10 million shares from 39.95

change issues.

summer vacations were playing a role in the slowed-down trading re-

on the sidelines until they can get a better picture of the economy and interest rates. Investors are looking for clear signs that interest rates will ease substantially in the near

Many investors were hopeful that the Federal Reserve would relax its credit reins after it reported a \$1.3-billion decline in the U.S. M1-B money supply in the latest

steadted and the dollar rallied from its shrap decline in the Far East, which dealers said, had triggered some buying at the lower They said the firming of the dol-

lar during the day caused gold to fall to \$413 a troy an ounce at the London afternoon fix from its \$417.75 morning setting and \$419.25 opening. Gold was fixed on Friday afternoon at \$416.50.

On the trading floor, Conoco, which has agreed to merge with Du Pont, was the most active issue and soared 714 to close 84% on vol-

#### **Markets Closed**

The financial markets in France were closed Monday due to a holi-

#### Among the active issues. Marathon Oil jumped three to 70, Union Oil of California gained one of more than one million shares. Elf-Aquitaine of France said the waiting period required by U.S. to 38% and Pittston 15; to 32%. **Prices Continue to Fall**

As Milan Market Reopens day and Tuesday from Thursday and Friday "so that the August MILAN - Share prices tumbled when the Milan stock exchange recycle can start anew.

opened Monday despite special trading measures to halt a price collapse due to speculative selling. After a three-day government-ordered elosure, Monday's index on the Milan exchange, Italy's largest, fell more than 7 percent to 190.72 from the previous close of 205.59 Wednesday. During the previous five weeks prices had

plunged by more than 40 percent. Institutional investors inter-vened to slow the decline. More than 60 issues were temporarily removed from trading after losses surpassing 20 percent.

The declines may have been due to selling planned before the closure of the markets and did not necessarily indicate a longer-term trend, dealers commented.

They said selling reflected the liquidation of positions taken for the July account, ended two days early by the government's weekend decree reopening the market, and did not necessarily indicate the trend for the August account

starting Wednesday.

Trading was thin as operators waited to see the effects of the govemment measures on the August

account. Treasury Minister Beniamino Andreatta said Saturday that the dates for settling accounts at the end of the present bourse month

had been brought forward to Mon-

and then sell its Canadian assets to

Canada Development Corp. Several other oil and natural re-

source companies, viewed as possi-

ble takeover targets, were strong.

The government also announced various technical measures to stabilize share prices, including a decree that hanks would be allowed to use 25 percent of the funds set aside for employees' severance pay to finance the intervention. The government also agreed to grant tax deductions on sums invested in stocks by small savers in an at-

tempt to encourage buying. As well, several major banks, insurance companies and private investors have agreed to support prices while the market is cleared of ourstanding sale positions.

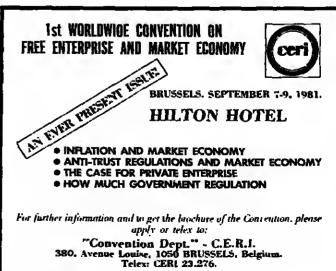
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# Akeni Investment Management



# **OECD Sees More But Cheaper Borrowing**

ternational capital markets is expected to rise again this year although the cost of new funds should come down, according to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Total new borrowing should reach \$125 hillion to \$130 hillion

this year after \$116 billion in 1980, the OECD said in its latest "Financial Market Trends" survey. The cost of new credits is expected to fall, giving borrowers some needed relief, although the extent of the decline depends on

PARIS - New borrowing on in- bond markets show lasting improvement, most new borrowing will come through medium-term

This is expected in push the combined worldwide deficit on current account to about \$145 billion this year from \$140 billion last

syndicated bank credits, the OECD said.

The need for foreign funds remains fairly large and although the combined current account deficit

of OECD countries is likely to ease by \$6 billion this year to \$78 bil-lion, non-oil developing countries face wider current account short-

#### how far inflation is brought under control this year and next, it said.

**COMPANY REPORTS** 

United State	_	•	NCR				
unnea state	5		- 2nd Quar.	1987	190		
Control	Date Corp.		Revenue	853.B	788.		
2nd Quar	1987	1980	Profits	52.3	56.7		
Revenue	1,030.0	934.2	Per Shore	1.94	2.13		
Profits	43.3	39.0	1st Half	1981	198		
Per Share	2,27	2.25	Revenue	1,580.0	1,440.		
4 Months	1987	1980	Profits	79.8	82		
Revenue	1,980.0	1,610.0	Per Share	2.96	3.0		
Profits	83.6	74.2					
Per Share	4.39	4.25		=:			
	icago Corp.		Owens-Corn				
		1989	2nd Quar.	1961	196 495		
2nd Quar.	1981 27.5	25.0	Revenue	605.1			
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er Shore	0.69	21.1	Per Shore	10.01	100		
ict Income	25.1	0.54	)st Holf	1981	198		
er Shore	0.64		Revenue	1,149.0	1,070.		
6 Months		1980	Profits	28.2	16.		
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er Share	1.25	1,10	•				
et income	47.6	40.0	Owens	-Ulinois			
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	BM		Revenue	1,050.0	961.		
2nd Quar.	1981	1980	Profits	49.25	38.8		
evenue	6,890.0	6,180.0	Per Shore	1.66	1.3		
rofits	604.0	764.Û	,	1981	198		
er Share	1.37	1.31	6 Months	2.020.0	1,090.6		
1st Half	1987	1980	Revenue	73.27	65.3		
evenue	13,350.0	11,920.0	Profits	2.46	2.2		
rofits	1,530.0	1,440.0	Per Snare	2.40			
er Share	2.62	2.48					
Koiser Alumi	nlum & Che	mical	Tim	e Inc.			
2nd Quor.	1981	1780	2nd Quar.	1981	196		
evenue	921.8	1,030.0	Revenue	858.1	696.		
rofts	68.50	82.00	Profits	49.24	41.5		
er Share	1.54	1.87	Per Share	1.60	1.49		
4 Months	1981	1980	6 Months	1981	1980		
Revenue	1.780.0	1,530.0	Revenue	1,610.0	1,3601		
rollts	136.6	155.7	Profils	B6.74	70.80		
er Share	3.00	3.54	Per Shore	2.87	2.57		

Rural properties: agriculture, stock breeding, forestry
 Urban properties: houses, buildings, apartments
 Legal counsel, administration of properties.

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from both businesses and governments, which, faced with the prospect of slow growth and persistant inflation in the OECD area, will continue to meet serious difficulries in bringing down budget defi-cits, the OECD said.

A smaller proportion of this increased demand will be met this year from surpluses of oil export-ing countries due to the current weakness of oil prices.

Although interest rates on medium term syndicated credits are forecast to remain at recent low levels for prime borrowers the gap between good and bad credit risks is expected to widen, the survey

WASHINGTON - Retail sales

partment said Monday.

The increase followed a revised drop of 0.6 percent in May and left sales 11 percent higher than a year earlier, it said. May sales were ini-tially reported to have gained 0.2 percent. Sales of durable goods percent gain in May while sales of nondurable goods were up 1.2 percent after a 1.2-percent fall in

# Retail Sales in June

rose \$1.06 billion, or 1.2 percent, in a seasonally adjusted \$86.37 billion in June, the Commerce De-

rose 1.3 percent in June after a 0.8-

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(CDR's)

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

COMPANY N.Y.

#### for the trend is growing concern about some major debt rescheduling operations in progress or excurrently seeking relief on nearly Grow 1.2% in U.S. \$2.4 hillion it owes Western commercial banks for this year. Nevertbeless the attractive

stimulus to an increase in such lending operations, the survey The OECD said the future for the external bond market remains volatile and any lasting improvement in market sentiment will depend on conditions in domestic

bond markets with the U.S. economic policy determining whether this market will play a larger role in international linancing. ADVERTISEMENT

(CDR's)

The undersigned amounces that as from 28th July 1981 at Kas-Associatie N.V., Spinstrast 172, Amsterdam, div.ep.no. 15 (arcompanied by an "Affidavit") of the CDR's Nippon Electric Company Ltd., each repr. 200 shares, will be payable with Dila. 6.10 net (div.per record-date 31.3-81; gross Yen 3.25 p.shj after deduction of 15% Japanese Int = Yon 97.50 = Dila. 1.15 per CDR.
Without an Affidavit 20% Japanes (= Yen 130., = Dila. 1.53 p.CDR) will be deducted. The undersigned announces that as from 28th July 1981 at Kas-Associatic N.V., Spuistraat 172, Amsterdam, div.ep.no. 14 (accompanied by an "Affidavit") of the CDR's Semitouno Beavy Industries Limited, each repr. 100 shares, will be payable with DBs. 3.- net (div.per recorddate 31-3-81; gross Yen 3.- p.sh) after deduction of 15% Japanese tax = Yen 45.- DBs. .53 per CDR.
Without an Affidavit 20% Japanex (= Yen 60.- p.bls. .71 p.CDR) will be deducted. After 31.10.81 the div. will only be paid under deduction of 20% Japanex with DBs. 2,82 net, in accordance with the Japanese tax regulations.

and the state of t AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V.

# present pricing levels in negotia-tions with customers, analysts said. **CURRENCY RATES**

# Interbank exchange rates for July 13 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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U.S.\$30,000,000 Floating Rate Notes due 1987

For the six month period July 13th 1981, to January 13th 1982 The Notes will bear an interest rate of 1842 per annum. Interest payable on January 13th 1982.

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#### BANQUE SUDAMERIS

Investment Favorite Goes Flat While Rival Pepsico Bubbles Along

By Vartanig G. Vartan New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Have a Coke and a smile." So runs a current advertising theme for Coca-Cola Co., the world's largest soft drink com-pany and a recurring investment favorite on Wall Street. But some brokerage houses are restraining far as Coke's stock is concerned.

In mid-June, when the stock was selling at \$40 a share, Lawrence Adelman of Dean Witter Reynolds informed clients: "We have lov ered our investment rating for Coca-Cola stock to Hold-Sell from

Hold." He went on to suggest that "profit-taking in the issue be considered once again."

Last Friday the stock closed at 34 on the New York Stock Exchange. Within the last 12 months, its price has ranged between 40% and 2014.

In his comments, Mr. Adelman cited the outlook for "disappoint-ing" trends in both earnings and volume for Coca-Cola, reflecting the impact of foreign currency transactions as well as sluggisb economic activity in important overseas markets.

Oppenheimer & Co., sounding basically the same theme, removed Coke from its recommended list of stocks on June 23. Its analyst, Joseph C. Frazzano, also expressed disappointment that Coke's earnings momentum was lagging dur-ing a period of plummeting sugar prices, when profits ordinarily could be expected to accelerate.

Both hrokerage houses also re-Coke, which showed a profit last

year of \$3.42 a share. Mr. Frazzaoo revised to \$3.75 a share his pre-vious earnings projection of \$3.90 for 1981. The 1982 estimate was cut to \$4.35 a share from \$4.45. At Dean Witter, estimates for Coke's earnings this year were low-ered to between \$3.70 and \$3.80 a

share from \$3.90. Projected earn-

ings for next year were reduced to \$4.30 a share from \$4.50. But opinion on Wall Street runs two ways much of the time, and attitudes toward Coke's shares are exception. Drexel Burnham Lambert, for example, carries Coke on its current "Buy" list, along with higher estimates for the profit picture. It projects earnings at \$4 a share this year and \$4.70 a

And, as if to underscore this dif-ference of opinion, Drexel rates Pepsico Inc. — the archival of Coke in soft drinks — as neutral, while Oppenheimer carries Pepsico not only on its roster of recommended issues but also on its "em-

Meanwhile, Merrill Lynch's re-search department regards both stocks as "OK to huy" during the

Assessments at the Value Line Investment Survey, bowever, tilt in fevor of Pepsico. In its latest appraisal, the advisory service said: Pepsico continues to carry our highest rating for relative price months" while it expects Coke's shares to show only average mar-

Value Line noted that, unlike

Golf Course, Tennis Courts, Health Spa, Marina, Elegant Club. Apartments from \$200,000 to \$2,000.000.

Turnberry Isle Yacht and Racquet Club



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The IHT maintains

Coca-Cola Co., Pepsico derives considerably more than 50 percent of its operating profits from opera-tions outside the soft drink busi-ness. In fact, Value Line regards Pepsico's snack foods division seen growing at more than 20 per-cent annually — as virtually certain to edge out beverages as the prime profit center for the compa-ny by 1983.

As for Coke's earnings prospects for 1981, there appears to be no houses that the improvement will top the prior year's performance.

Profits edged higher by less than 1 percent last year from \$3.40 a share in 1979, a year that reflected poor results in some key foreign markets and an eight-week strike at a Mexico City bottler.

Traditionally, Coke's profits have shown a yearly growth rate of about 12 percent, according to some followers of the company.

mon stock traded as high as 47% and as low as 26%. During the late 1960s and early 1970s, Coke's stock became one of the "Nifty Fifty" favored by bank trust departments and other institutions. But soon afterward the stock plunged, along with other glamour favorites. From a split-adjusted peak price of \$75 a share in late 1973, the stock fell as low as \$22.25 a share the following year.

Present-day bulls on the stock, such as Drexel Burnham Lambert, point to Coke's new top manage-ment as one of the things they like. Earlier this year, Roberto C. Goizueta became chairman and leadership, some analysts say. Coca-Cole is looking for new worlds to conquer by diversifying its operations. Possible areas of acentertainment, leisure or food

## Regan Says High Rates **Are Temporary Problem**

His rationale was that the \$280 billion in tax cuts through fiscal 1984, if not allowed "to stay in the private sector," would be consumed by additional federal expenditures, "and never be applied to reducing the federal debt."

Mr. Regan said that the U.S. is

following an solid fiscal policy, arguing that its deficit is alower per-centage of the gross national prod-uct than that of the other summit

partners, except for Japan.

Although Mr. Regan stood firm against any change m U.S. economic policy, be held out an olive branch to the other six summit partners, by expressing sympathy with the special problems most European nations are having with youth unemployment. He also made a point of side-stepping any potential controversy with the So-cialist government of French President François Mitterand.

Acknowledging that Mr. Mitlerand is pursuing a policy to re-flate the French economy, while the United States still lists deflatiooary policy as its top priority, Mr. Regan said: "Each country has to do what it feels is best," He also passed up an opportunity to be critical of Mr. Mitterand's plans for nationalizing certain French in-

On the other hand, he said directly that the United States at Ottawa will urge France and other nations offering extra-generous in-terest subsidies to their exporting industries to "cool it," because "in the long run, each one of us has to out do the other, and the effect is a trade war over interest rates, and

that doesn't do anybody any

Mr. Thorn, who also met with President Reagan late Mooday, also spoke in diplomatic terms in a question-and-answer period fol-lowing a National Press Club speech. Mr. Thorn said he did not hlame Washington for European economic difficulties, and "we share your viewpoint" that the United States must fight inflation.

## Russians Accept Japan Terms for Steel-Pipe Deal

TOKYO - The Soviet Union has accepted terms for a \$400-million Japanese credit to buy 750,000 tons of large-diameter steel pipes from Japan, after negotiations in Moscow seemed to have broken

Nippon Steel Corp, said Mon-day that the Soviet Union will pay 7.75 percent annual interest for payments to be spread over eight years, and Japan had wanted the nterest to be at least 8 percent.

Negotiations over the terms of the credit had been going on in four major Japanese steel manufacturers: Nippon Steel, Nippoo Kokan KK, Sumitomo Metal Industries and Kawasaki Steel.

Steel industry sources said the negotiations would up oo Friday without agreement, but the Soviet Union suddenly changed its position just before the Japanese representatives were to leave Moscow. Under the deal, the pipes are to be shipped this year and in the first quarter of 1982.

Industry sources said the deal is separate from the offer by Japanese steel companies to supply steel pipe for the Yamburg natural gas pipeline project to bring Soviet ally exports about 750,000 tons of large-diameter steel pipes to the Soviet Union each year.

### U.S. and Mexico Are Reported in Oil-Sale Talks

NEW YORK — Talks between the United States and Mexican governments, initiated by Mexico, are underway on the sale of Mexican crude oil for the U.S. strategic oil reserve, Petroleum Intelligence Weekly said Monday.

The newsletter said talks at diplomatic and commercial levels started after the suspension of Mexican oil purchases by commercial customers unwilling to pay Mexico's \$2-a-barrel July price in-

crease. PIW said any U.S.-Mexican contract is expected to be for more than one year. It said Mexico will have to ease the proportion of heavy maya Crude in its sales mix to meet U.S. stockpile specifica-

The fact that Maya crude is hard to process was cited by Mexi-co o commercial customers when they suspended contracts with Pemex, Mexico's state oil compa-

PIW said Mexico will have to sell its oil for something less than the official price to meet the U.S. criteria for "commercially viable"

It said Mexico has also been canvassing its private U.S. custom-ers for possible sales on "commercial terms" for august.

This month these customers will be taking only about 200,000 bar-rels of Mexican oil daily, down more than 500,000 barrels daily from contract volume, it noted.

#### **EEC Gives Support** To Cocoa Agreement

BRUSSELS — European Economic Community foreign ministers agreed Monday to give conditional support to a new interna-tional agreement on cocoa that should mean higher prices for co-

The agreement designed to de-lend prices between fixed floors and ceilings and end the sharp decline of recent years caused by market surpluses, is to be applied only provisionally beginning next month because not enough nations have signed it. The accord was adopted in Geneva last November.

# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices July 13

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**Toronto Stocks** 

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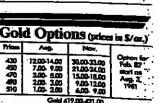
**Montreal Stocks** Closing Prices, July 10, 1981 Canadian Indexes **European Gold Markets** European Options Exchange 262721 AMSTERDAM Tolox 1347



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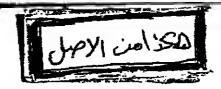
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AMEX Index



#### AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices July 13 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Futures 64.7 64.7 64.10 43-23 43-23 44-1 13% 416 479 1546 1176 31 63-28 63-71 64-1 64-3 64-6 64-5 64-6 64-7 64-8 27%— % 14% + % 12% 47% + % 7% 3% 405— % 20% — % 20% + % | 201 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1014 | 1 | The control of the 27% 143% 124% 27% 27% 24% 23% 17% SARO De m Juli Juli Sep Dec Mor Mor Prev. sole Prev on y CATTLE 48,848 bbs., Aug Dec Feb Apr Jus Prev. sole Prev doy' 1965 1952 2044 2129 2151 2176 2220 2250 1700 + 80 1952 + 68 2056 + 40 2115 + 74 6141 + 78 2171 + 78 2244 + 78 2241 + 78 US T Gl pc Sep Dec Mar Jun Sep Dec Mor Jun Sep Dec Prev 一が 一統 一級 一切 一切 一切 7.55 7.84 7.84 8.02 8.21 8.41 8.54 .40 .05r .44 .34 **New York Futures** July 13, 1981 20 20 20 20 120 40e .13e .05r 91,48 44.63 44.55 45.70 45.75 44.90 47.80 47.80 rt per 140 lbs. 24.45 24.40 24.10 24.38 24.70 34.95 24.25 24.77 25.35 25.35 24.25 25.76 25.75 25.75 25.75 25.75 24.50 24.40 25.95 24.55 24.50 24.40 25.95 24.50 27.20 24.45 24.80 77.43 Jul Aug Oct Dec Feb Apr Jun Jul Aug Prev.s 4.47 47.30 47.30 44.40 57.50 57.50 57.50 57.50 57.50 International Monetary — 71 — 75 +,28 **London Metals Market** MEATING D CAND GOI: CO AUS Sep Oct Nov Dec Jon Feb Akar Akar Akar Apr Prev. soles Prev day's 12% - 4 17% + 4 17% + 4 17% + 4 5% - 4 23% + 4 246 - 4 246 - 4 246 - 4 164 - 4 164 - 4 Fig KTelin The Keisted 2014 KnGs of 15 KayCp The KeyPh 4 Keichst 14th KeyPh 2 Kliern 214 KinArk 18th King 11th Kirby 894.00 917.00 899.50 6493.00 6493.00 413.00 425.60 457.00 460.00 475.00 470.80 611.00 631.50 3.365.00 894,00 917,00 899,50 909,00 4,830,00 407,00 456,00 .710.00 c. .820.00 d. .408.50 408.50 458.00 479.60 13 24 212 -1 22 435 34 138 125 40 21 .24 2005 900 97.0 97.0 97.0 97.0 93.0 93.0 93.0 93.0 93.0 93.0 93.0 97.0 98.0 1000.0 1000.0 973.0 1000.0 1000.0 973.0 1000.0 1000.0 973.0 1000.0 1000.0 1000.0 1074.0 1074.0 1000.0 1117.0 1117.0 1100.0 516 674 144 1712 16 734 1710 2016 2016 2016 2016 21 1.421 14 43 24 .9 12 8 1.4 10 2.5 12 57 .5 11 44 10 27 .9 19
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376 % 52 7,140 1,140 1,290 2,795 1,170 2,205 1,170 2,205 1,352 9,450 2,450 2,450 1,352 1,352 24414 - 9 6444 - 9 14 1.20 0 1.12 2.20 0 1.12 2.20 1.20 0 1.12 2.20 1.20 0 1.12 2.20 1.20 0 1. NYSE Most Actives Zurich Aluminse Buetrie Buetrie D Bowerl Clo Gelsy Cr Suissa Elektrowatt Fisher Hoff-Roche B Intertood Jeitmoll Londis Gyr Nestle Sondoz Schladier Ste B. Suisse Suitze U.B. Suisse Suitze U.B. Suisse Suitze U.B. Suisse Suitze S 2110 1,249 1,249 1,249 1,249 2,475 5,559 1,360 554 1,422 2,279 1,005 1,250 1,2 2.1350 1.2550 1.2550 1.2550 1.2550 1.2550 1.2550 1.3550 1. 20 Sept 12 Sep 28 11 43 20 1.4 10 2.0 1.4 9 4.0 29 5.0 22 29 8½ OEA 16% Onkwd 8% Onkwd 8% Old Ind 46% Ooklep 3% Ormans 5% Orrax 12% Oxulun 4% OxfrdFl 5% OzorkA 7,41,400 1,192,500 540,500 515,200 515,200 515,200 515,200 447,000 445,600 450,500 360,500 360,500 367,500
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+ 166 6 174 + .10 12± .240 .41 .240 2.40 446 546 1100 14 1100 1 state, itoh said Monday. The plant will have a capacity of 30,000 bar-rels a day. Yaday AMEX Close 243 N.A. 291 N.A. 208 772 33 Dead at Mill in India United Press International NEW DELHI — The death (oil in the collapse of a silk mill in the

Herald Wes Tribune Incisive. In depth. International.

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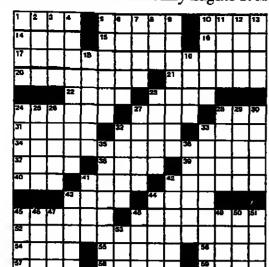
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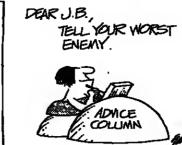
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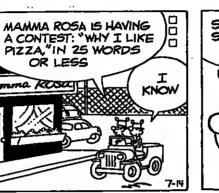
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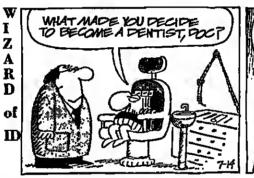


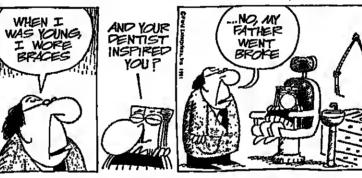






















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### BOOKS.

MEMOIRS OF AN ANTI-SEMITE A Novel in Fire Stories

By Gregor von Rezzori. Translated from the German by the author and Joachim Neugroschel. 287 pp. \$13.95. The Viking Press, 625 Madison Ave., New York 10022.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

How protected we are by our trust in the good manners of U.S. publishers. We pick up Gregor von Rezzon's novel without batting an eye, knowing full well that its file, "Memoirs of an Anti-Semite," must be ironic, or at least ambiguous. And of course, we are right. In the novel's fifth and final episode, called "Pravda" because it may be anything beside the truth, the narrator reflects from the truth, the narrator reflects from the vantage point of 1979 on his tal-ents for declaring his past selves a fiction — "Indispensable talents, if you wanted to survive. For otherwise, how could you stand the look of your face of yesterday." Finally, the entire con-tents of these "Memoirs" are declared

On the other hand, the stories told in them are very close to autobiography, for the parrator strongly resem-bles the author — who was born in 1914, in Bukovina, Romania, in an area that is now part of the Soviet Un-ion; has worked as a writer and filmmaker in Germany, and now lives with his wife in Tuscany. And though the narrator is exceedingly hard on himself, the fact remains that he was raised to despise Jews by his aristo-cranic father, a loyal subject of the Austro-Hungarian throne who stayed on in Romania after World War I because of the incomparable hunting. So all the complex causes of European anti-Semitism are anatomized in these pages. Nothing is made prettier than it was. Nothing is glossed over.

#### **Breathtaking Richness**

Still, though we never escape the theme of anti-Semitism, it is not what is uppermost in our minds when we turn the final pages. What we recall then is the breathtaking richness of the history it recounts and the extraordinary way it makes time pass

In "Skushno" ("a Russian word" for "a spiritual void that sucks you in like a vague but intensely urgent longthe youthful narrator plays a cruel but not entirely undeserved prank on a Jewish playmate, which changes the lives of everyone involved, including the two boys' guardians. The incident seems earthshaking until it is reduced to a childish incident by the second episode, "Youth," in which the narrator confesses his sexual adventures as a young salesman in Bucharest, colminating in a love affair with the Jewish proprietress of a red-light district dingstore.



"Youth" is then pushed into the past by "Löwinger's Rooming House," in which the narrator at last achieves his sentimental ideal of male comradeship, but thereby betrays a young Jewish schoolmistress who has befriended him. But this failure of his is more than compensated for by the friendship he establishes in the next episode, "Troth," with Minka Raubitschek, the enchanting Jewish Sally Bowles who lives upstairs from his grandmother's apartment in Vienna. And it is through Minka that the narrator finally reaches common ground with the Jews be despises most, when, following World War II, be is forced to raise money by selling the old clothes that Minka and her friends have given him. achieves his sentimental ideal of male have given him.

And finally all these events recede into the distant past when we find the narrator in the fifth and final episode. "Pravda," reflecting as he walks along Rome's Via Veneto in 1979 that he could no longer be certain if any of these past identities were real—for it was not just one life which, these days, formed and would go on form-ing." "but a half a dozeo different lives, lived in different eras, in different countries, in different languages, among totally different people."

Hence they may be fictions. Hence they may be lictions.

It is curious, yet in a way predictable, considering how close the novel is to autobiography, that the further in the past these episodes occur, the more completely realized they appear as fictions. For "Skushno," the first piece, is easily the most developed of the stories, with the most vivid includents and fully developed characters. dents and fully developed characters, while "Pravda," the last episode, is by comparison a monologue that merely sketches in the past. Yet it is not alone for the vividness

of its settings and characters that we attend to "Memoirs of an Anti-Semite." We also savor the sound of the author's voice, an extraordinary blend of bitter self-denigration and sweet recollection. We relish his haunting evocations of twilight — "the bour just before darkness," he writes in "Youth," "when I had always run out of the house and into the countryside, into that abstract, lilaccolored light. Its lower part would be awhir with flitting bats and smoky with the dust of darkness, while the night wind wafted the fragrance of hay from distant meadows into my face; and before me the enormous source of night, where toward Galicia, the flat earth fanned out to melt cosmically into the heavens," (The stories "Skushno," "Youth" and "Pravda" were translated by Joachim Nengroschel. The English of "Löwinger's Rooming House" and "Troth" is the author's own.)

And of course we can never avert our eyes from the dissection of anti-Semitism that keeps going on in the background — a dissection that amounts to an anatomy of Central Europe in the 20th century.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

#### BRIDGE.

By Alan Truscott

doxes, never conceived a situation in which both plaintiff and defendant are desperately hoping to lose a suit, since victory will be unwelcome and perhaps disastrous.

Yet the bridge equivalent of this happened recently in the Vanderbilt Knockout Team Championship in Detroit. The occasion was a quarter-final match which was desperately close throughout.

Going into the final quarter of 16 deals, Bart Bramley led by one slender international match point. When the diagramed deal, which became the bone of contention, reached Mike Passell's table he opened with an ec-centric bid of one no-trump: His dis-tribution was abnormal, and he had one high-card point fewer than his methods called for.

Mark Lair as North made a transfer response of two diamonds, showing heart length, and Passell eventually took a shot at four hearts. With top losers this was a hopeless contract but be made it.

West chose a passive trump lead, fearing to give South a trick if he led from the side-suits. South won in dummy and led a spade to the king. It was very difficult for West to tell that a club shift was vital. That might well have been fatal, and he continued his passive policy by leading his remain-ing trump. It was now easy for Passell, who was able to throw a club loser on the third round of spades and surrender a diamond trick, to make his con-When the board reached the other

room for the replay, West opened the bidding with one diamond — out of turn. A complex law was explained by a director, slightly inaccurately. When the bidding restarted and South bid one diamond, West believed that his partner, was barred theoretheut in all partner was barred throughout in all circumstances. He passed, and North and South bid to two hearts. They also made ten tricks when the defenders failed to take their winners.

The officials now added a cramb of information to the criminal arrangement.

information to the original explana-tion of the law: If West bid two dia-monds his partner would be barred for one round but not for the whole anction. West now announced that he would have bid two diamonds if he had known that this would reduce the ding: impact of the penalty.

The officials scratched their heads

about this, and eventually roled that the deal be thrown out and replaced by a substitute. North and South did not care for this. They thought they

The second secon

EVEN W.S. Gilbert, with his taste for the law and ingenious paramade a trick more than they were enhad had the best of matters. They had made a trick more than they were en-titled to, and it was possible from their angle that their teammates would bid and make two spades. They announced a wish to appeal the rul-ing, and were told that they would have to do so immediately, without have to do so immediately, without waiting to find out what had hap-pened in the other room.

They therefore appealed, and while they continued to play a committee met to consider the matter — an unusual proceeding since the players were not available to state their positions.

The other table had finished much

earlier and had not been substantially delayed by the legal problem. The other team members now realized that their match, projected as a photo fin-ish might well be decided by the com-mittee in Alice-in-Wonderland fash-

nal board would mean a loss of six international match points. And the appeal, once lodged, could not be withdrawn. Both teams were now hoping fervently that they would lose the appeal.

the appeal.

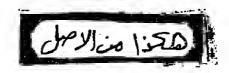
There was oo swing on the substitute board, and the committee allowed the speal. The appealing team thus lost six points. They would, of course, have preferred to lose the appeal rather than the points.

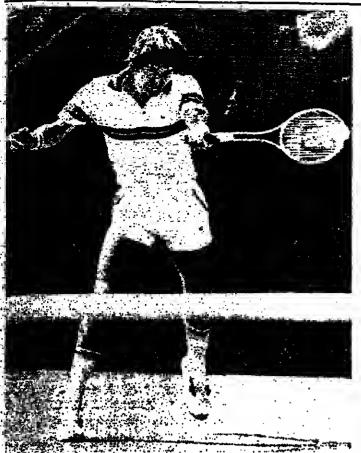
But when the players eventually compared scores, in a highly charged atmosphere, it turned out that the committee ruling had not quite changed the result of the match. Even after losing the six points, the Bram-

after losing the six points, the Bram-ley team had won the match by seven and went on to play in the semi-final.

NORTH **♦**QJ4 ♥KQ1053 **4752** WEST ♦ A 1073 ♥72 **♦9662** ♥J6 ¢ 52 ♣A 10983 SOUTH (D) ♠K5 **VA964** ◇KQ1074 ♣Q6 Neither side was vulnerable. The bid-

South 1 N.T. East Pass Pass Pass 2 0 2 N.T. . West led the heart two.





Jimmy Connors delivers a forehand return to Ivan Lendi of Czechoslovakia in Davis Cup action. Connors won, 7-5, 6-4.

den, playing without Bjorn Borg, who chose to rest after Wim-

Australia's greatest strength is

the donbles team of Peter

McNamara and Paul McNamee,

but doubles accounts for only one

of the five matches in Davis Cup

eompetition. MeNamara-McNamee lost to Smith-Lutz in

five sets in the Wimbledon semifi-

nals 10 days ago, but won the tour-nament in 1980.

And McNamara-McNamee

were upset Saturday by the Swed-

ish team of Per Hjertquist and Stefan Simonsson, both 21.

Crazy Series

MeNamee managed to lose to

Sweden, I don't know," Ashe said.

"That just underscores what I said

a few days ago about crazy things

will play singles for Australia in

October. The Australians used McNamara and McNamee, ranked

15th and 33d, respectively, in the

By Paul Attner

Washington Post Service

title contest?

WASHINGTON - Which team

What makes this time of the

year so attractive for pro football

fans is the optimism of every camp. The Dallas Cowboys and Miami Dolphins were the first

teams to open camp this week. The

Vikings, traditionally the last to open, will begin training July 30.

hling, even going so far as to trade longtime quarterback Ken Stabler.

A playoff berth seemed out of the

Handful of Favorites

Bowl over Philadelphia in most impressive fashion. As NFL train-

ing camps open, they are one of the handful of favorites, along

Yet the Raiders won the Super

world in singles (as of June 15), in team, which defeated Israel.

Ashe said he did not know who

happening in the Davis Cup."

"How McNamara aod

By Paul Bauman

Washington Past Service NEW YORK — Having defeat-

ed Czechoslovakia, 4-1, in the Davis Cup quarterfinals, the Unit-

ed States is strongly favored to

beat its next opponent, Australia, Oct. 2-4 in Portland, Ore.

"Australia has potential, hut I think we should be favored against anyone," said John McEnroe.

Both McEnroe and Jimmy Connors, who closed out the U.S. vic-

tory Sunday with a 7-5, 6-4 tri-umph over Ivan Lendl in a match

that was shortened to best-of-three

sets, said that they will be available

**Doubles Team Unnamed** 

Cup captain trying to avoid al-

ienating any of the numerous top

name McEnroe and Connors, two

champions and top-ranked team in

the world, and the veteran team of

· Ashe decided to save McEnroe

for singles against Czechoslovakia

in New York's summer heat, but

the semifinals will be played in-

doors in Portland and the U.S.

captain admitted he "would be less resistant to using McEnroe in sin-

But Ashe might follow his suc-

cessful format against Czechoslo-

vakia and go with Smith-Lntz, who have a 13-1 lifetime Davis Cup.

Right now, Smith and Lutz

have an edge on anybody," said Ashe, possibly trying to patch up a

misunderstanding with the pair over Ashe's original choice of

Gene and Sandy Mayer for the Czech series. Smith and Lutz

joined the team only when Gene

Mayer hurt his wrist at the French

Open last month. "They're playing

well," Ashe said. "They made the

Wimhledon final and won their

match here [9-7, 6-3, 6-2 over Ivan Lendl and Smid]."

Cup semifinals by defeating Swe-

Australia advanced to the Davis

Smith, Lutz Favored

Arthur Ashe, the U.S. Davis

sets, said that they win be available to play against Australia.

"Til keep coming hack to play bavis Cup as long as they want me," McEnroe said.

"I would like to help the team win the cup back," said Connors, who played Davis Cup for the first who played Davis Cup for the first time in five years here. "That

in time in five years here. That

hour American players at his disposal; and his hedged when asked whom he headed would choose for the Australian

y flow; series. But he can be expected to

: 22 art: of the three top-ranked players in

the world, to compete in singles.

In doubles, Ashe most likely will distant thoose between McEnroe-Peter

was & E. Fleming, the two-time Wimbledon

Bob Lutz and Stan Smith.

gles and doubles

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The All Park

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the American victory Sunday.

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# Player Negotiators Gloomy Over Baseball Stalemate

urday after the owners reiterated their rejection of a compromise

proposal by the federal mediator, Kennent E. Moffett. The players'

bargaining team, however, accepted the proposal, and Bonne said:
"I was kind of optimistic coming into the weekend. When you see it blown out, and no optimism on the horizon ..." No new talks have been scheduled.

like two major aspects of the Mof-fett plan, which the players accept-

ed in whole, even though they, too, had reservations about certain numbers in it. The owners objected

to cash payment for a compensating player, and the elimination of

professional compensation in some instances, depending on the stand-

ing of the free agent's old and new

A source close to management suggested that the owners might have been able to work with Moffett's plan had the players not re-

leased it prematurely to some owners and reporters on Thursday and

Asked why the players would have done that, the source said, "Whether they felt they were put-

ting the owners in a difficult posi-

tion, so they would have to go along with it, I don't know."

Marvin Miller, executive direc-

It is fantastie to say they could

to the press on Friday.

The owners' negotiators did not

NEW YORK - In a normal season, baseball would have begun its annual three-day vacation for the all-star game on Monday. But this is not a normal season,

and Bob Boone of the Philadelphia Phillies, the National League representative and a member of the players' bargaining team, said Sunday: "I can now visualize in strike] going through the entire

Don Fehr, general cunnsel of the Major League Baseball Players Association, was equally glum about the prospects of resolving the 31-day-old strike. "I am pretty close to being ready in believe that there will be no agreement this season," he said.
Their dejection was not shared

by the American League president, Lee MacPhail, who said: "We will have an agreement sometime, not too far off. I can't put a date on

Asked if he thought the strike would last another month, Mac-Phail said, "I do not." He quickly added his assurance that the owners were not operating on a prear-ranged schedule, as the players have alleged, "If we had a schedule, it would include a settlement

face. Other candidates are Kim

Warwick, ranked 25th; Phil Dent.

48th; Mark Edmondson, who up-

set Roscoe Tanner to win a Wim-

hledon time-up tournament in June, or possibly Rod Frawley, a Wimbledon semifinalist.

Final in December

Australia, the Americans would

most likely go to Argentina in De-cember for a final on clay. Argenti-

na, which meets Britain in the sem-

finals, beat the U.S. team, 4-1, the

last time they met in the Davis Cup in 1980, in that series, McEn-roe, who is not confident on clay.

lost to Guillermo Vilas and Jose-

In qualification Sunday for next

year's competition, the Soviet Un-ion defeated Austria in European

Group B and will play a final so-ries against the Dutch team, which

beat Finland. In European Group

A, Spain beat Monaco and moved to the final against the Hungarian

Luis Clerc.

Should the United States defeat

Powerful U.S. Team Favored tor of the players association, said, "I knew nothing about so-called distribution of the proposal until after they came in and said they To Beat Australia in Davis Cup would not go along with it. I au-thorized release after we had al-ready met and had their reaction Sweden on elay, but could change spoil it hy one or two or three of their lineup on a faster indoor sur-

the principals knowing about it. Why didn't he [Ray Grebey, the owners' chief negotiator] distribute it to his own people? Because he wanted to reject it and he was afraid there would be some acceptance of it. So he concected a story that he was sworn to secrecy about it. He looked in the mirror and said, 'I'm sworn to secrecy,' Ken [Moffett] sure as bell didn't swear him to secrecy."

Neither Grebey nor Molfett could be reached for comment.

#### Short-Fused Tempers

When the meetings broke off Saturday, Moffett admitted things were getting nasty. Mark Belanger, the Baltimore Oriole player representative, said dryly, "It's not a bowl of cherries up there." Fehr said it could get nastier.

"We've been in the same pressure cooker for a month and it's building on both sides, inexorably, Tempers are getting short. There's an ongoing confrontation that "A lot of it is the nature of the

become a major league haseball player, you have to be tremendouscompetitive. These guys may go further for a principle than the average person. It gets tougher for those of us at the top to work out a compromise. More and more [players] are saving. 'I'm not going to take a beating financially, as well as on compensation. They say, 'We're willing to work some-thing out that's fair but you're not

going to steal from us."

The owners, of course, see it differently. MacPhail said, "Marvin [Miller] has a feeling that if he's going to go along [with compensation], he has to go along with something that has as little bearing on players as possible, that main-tains each player's ability to make a decision for himself. That's all very fine. But when you try in con-struct such a plan, you end up with no-compensation players. From our point of view, those approach-es that end up with a few or hardly any compensation players obvious-ly aren't satisfactory."

#### Owners Meeting

Some owners, meanwhile, have spoken about what transpired at their meeting last Thursday, One owner said that John McMullen of the Houston Astros was the only owner who had registered strong objections to what the negotiating group was doing. "I give him cred-it." the owner said. "He says what be thinks."

Ted Turner of the Atlanta Braves also said what he thought, two owners reported. "He came in, talked for 15 minutes and left." they said.

According to another owner, the Braves' boss, whose Cable News Network is nonunion, started hy saying: "Let's talk about what's really important. Anybody in this room who believes in unions raise your hand." No one apparently

The owner quoted Turner as having added: "Let's get rid of these guys and get new ones. That's what the Lord did. He drowned them all and started over again with two of each kind."

When Turner finished, the owner related, he received an ova-

There was no answer to phone calls placed to Turner's home in an effort to reach him for comment. And he was not present at his Atlanta television station.

Miller has long contended that the owners, or at least some of them, are out to break the union. But one owner who confirmed Turner's speech said that the owners, at least collectively, had no

the Rams) last summer. The Rams

were torn apart so much that they

never did live up to expectations

Potential in Atlanta

"I was oot in favor of his [Arum's] involvement" in the ing's leading brokers will be in-volved in the promotion of a box-Leonard-Hearns match, Trainer said, adding that he left it up to Shelly Finkel and his partner, Jimng extravaganza. King promoted Ali's vicinry over George Foreman in Zaire in my Koplik, to package the fight. But quite a few people in hoxing consider Mike Trainer the real 1974. Both King and Arum were involved in the "Thrilla in Manila" packager of Sugar Ray Leonard - the third Ali-Frazier bout, in 1975. Arum co-promoted with Madisoo Square Garden the Ali-**Questions Abound in NFL Training Camps** Trainer also declined to say that he would never be involved again Ken Norton fight at Yankee Stadiwith Arum and King as promoters. Yesterday's enemy often is tomor-

#### Ali bout last Oct. 2.

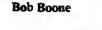
Arum, chairman of Top Rank, Inc., has a role in the Leonard-Hearns universal welterweight showdown at Caesars Palace in Las Vegas. The fight has a projected gross of \$50 million. Leonard reportedly is guaranteed \$8 million and Hearns \$5 million.

Top Rank will line up equipment for and provide telephone lines to elosed-circuit television exhibitors, who pay him a fee, and will handle foreign television sales for an agent's fee, said Dan Duva, president of Main Event Productions, the promoter that will handle the actual marketing of the

King's handling of the Leonard-Duran rematch in New Orleans last Nov. 25, when several people









#### **Red Smith**

# 'Mr. Grebey, This Is Mr. Kuhn'

NEW YORK — By some curious accident, Bowie Kuhn, the su-preme being of baseball, and Ray Grebey, the one and only spokesman for the Player Relations Committee Inc. have never met. You would think it inevitable that they were acquainted, for Ray Grebey knows everything there is to know about the finances and labor relations of major league baseball and Bowie Kuhn knows everything Grebey knows, plus the approxi-mate location of second base.

Ted Turner

Yet obviously, they must be to-tal strangers, for Kuhn says the teams are going broke and Grebey

testifies, presumably under oath, that he has never heard of it. Barring the discovery of oil wells under second base, Kuhn predicts, financial losses in the next five years will be 10 times as great as those of the last five, which he puts "many millions of dollars."

"No industry or club financial problems were brought to my at-tention," Grebey swore in a National Labor Relations Board hearing before Administrative Law Judge McIvin J. Welles. Yet in the same testimony he said: "I am the spokesman for the Player Rela-tions Committee Inc. There are no

As for Arum, he and Trainer tonk several verbal shots at each

another last month in Houston,

where Leonard won the World

Boxing Association junior

middleweight title from Ayuh Kalule and Hearns kept the WBA

welterweight championship

against Pahlo Baez in an Arum

The Real Packager

'Ray, I turned down [an extra] \$2

million because I don't like this

volved with King in the Leonard-Duran rematch. Finkel had put to-

gether a \$17-million package, hut

then Duran and his manager, Car-

No Strings

certs, became the packagers and

will receive a percentage from booking fees for the closed-circuit

The bankroller is Connecticut

in turn for invesong a certain

sum, get a percentage of the prof-

volved with Finkel in the manage-

ment of several fighters, has been a

successful promoter for five years

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Duva, whose father, Lou, is in-

Trainer did not plan to be in-

promotioo at the Astrodome.

# An Oddity: A Title Fight Without Arum or King

NEW YORK — "Where is Boh hut not King. Leonard made \$7 knum?" someone asked Mike million and Duran \$8 million. Arum?" someone asked Mike Trainer at a New York news con-ference to formally lock off the huildup for the Sugar Ray Leonard-Thomas Hearns fight on Sept. 16. "At 450 Park Ave.," said Leonard's attorney, giving Arum's office address.

Trainer was merely pointing out that Arum won't be involved in the fight as a promoter. Neither will

Doo King.
It will be the first time since the first Joe Frazier-Muhammad Ali fight in 1971 that neither of box-

um in 1976. Arum and King copromoted the first Leonard-Roberto Duran fight, and King promoted the rematch, both in 1980. King promoted the Larry Holmes-

#### \$50 Million Expected

Both could make much more.



With communication among themselves in such a state, it is hardly surprising that the clubs can't get together with the striking players on the issue of enmpensation for free agents.

Some who have been groping in the dark fancied that they saw a glimmer of light ahead when Kenneth E. Moffett, the federal mediator, came up with a compromise on the owners' demand that a club signing a free agent of quality must compensate his former employer with a professional off its own roster. If there really was a light, the Player Relations Committee Inc. blew it out.

Moffett's plan would have limited the number of free agents designated as quality players and the number of professionals liable to be taken as compensation. The one and only spokesman for the Player Relations Committee Inc. rejected it. Why?

The obvious reason is that it did not sufficiently punish the signing club for hidding high enough to land the free agent. That is also the obvious reason why the owners have rejected the players' proposal for a pool of players to he used as compensacion.

#### Kuhn's Defense

Bowie Kuhn has defended the indefensible idea of empensation out of fairness to the fans. He says it isn't fair to San Diego or Los Angeles fans when "their" team loses a Dave Winfield or Don Sutton and gets little or nothing in teturn. He wants to preserve the delicate competitive balance that now exists between, let us say, the New York Yankees and the Seattle Mariners, (The fact that the Padres and Dodgers willingly got rid of Winfield and Sutton is irrelevant.)

If a oumber of teams - all 26 in the majors or all that drafted oegotiating rights to a free agent or all that signed a free agent — had to enstribute one or more players to row's best friend in a sport in which money talks. "I can't let my own personal feelings interfere with Ray's ahility to make a living." Trainer said. "I can't say. a compensation pool, the club that lost the free agent would stand a better chance of getting a good man in return than it would if its choice were restricted to the signing team's culls. It would be a step eloser to Kuhn's goal of equity than direct compensation from the signing team's roster.

#### The Real Goal

The owners won't buy the pool concept, though. Why oot? Be-cause, although it might provide more valuable compensation for a star, it would not necessarily punish the team whose high hid landed the star. Picking from a pool, the star's former employer might take somebody from a third team.

Obviously, the goal of those who provoked the strike is not to preserve competitive balance or protect the interests of the fans. The goal is to punish the George Steinhrenners and Ted Turners who spend hig for free agents.

scale of maximum salaries, the law would come down on them with both feet. Their solution is in teach the big spenders a lesson so they'll

complete freedom of choice. They are not about to give it up.

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# IAAF Suspends Plucknett, Annuls World Discus Mark

LONDON - Ben Plucknett, the American discus thrower, had his two world-record performances this year annulled Monday and was indefinitely suspended from competition by the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) for having taken anabolic sterosti drugs.

Plucknett, who set a world best of 233 feet, 7 inches in Modesto, Calif., in May and bettered it to 237-4 six days ago in Stockholm. Sweden, was found to have taken the banned body-building drugs during the Pacific Conference Games in Christchurch, New Zealand Jan. 31-Feb. 1 this year.

The IAAF said that both Plucknett and Gael Mulhall, an Australian shot putter, were disqualified from the Games as a result of doping control tests.

"The tests conducted in New Zealand and confirmed in a European laboratory in the presence of representatives from the two countries revealed that measures of anabolic steroids were present in the samples," said an IAAF statement

U.S.A. and the Amateur Athletic Umon of Australia have also been informed that the athletes are incl-

igible to take part in competitions under IAAF rules from the date of the competition in question.

"in addition, all performances set up by the two athletes since the Pacific Conference Games are invalid."

With Placknett's disqualification, the world record reverts to the mark of 233-51/2 set three years ago by Wolfgang Schmidt of East Germany.

Although bans imposed by the IAAF are indefinite, other athletes suspended for drug offenses have been reinstated, some controversially, by the track and field governing body within 18 months of their disqualification.

#### **Falcon Cornerback Declares Retirement**

United Press Internationa SUWANNEE, Ga. - Rick Byas, starting cornerback for the Atlanta Falcons for three seasons before losing his job last year to rookie Kenny Johnson, announced his re-

Byas, 30, who never missed a regular-season game during the first six (1974-79) of his seven years with the Falcons, said he wanted to devote full time to the health club he runs in Atlanta.

with San Diego, the Eagles and Dallas, to return to the next Super Bowl, to be held in Pontiac, Mich.

the NFC championship game?
Will it be Cleveland, which the summer. needed only one heady decision by Brian Sipe to make it to the AFC Or might this year's unheralded club be more of a longshot, per-

Bum Phillips has assumed the task of rebuilding the New Orleans Saints after the team's embarrassing showing last year. Phillips might prove to be a quick miracle worker, since the Saints have enough talent to have been a .500 team only two seasons ago. Phillips will give them stability, which could be enough to get them un-

Remember, at this time last summer, talking about Oakland's winning a Super Bowl was ludi-crous. The Raiders were scramtracked

other popular man who was fired for failing to get to the Super Bowl

Interestingly, the one coaching switch that might have the most ef-fect on the league involves a demotion: Jack Pardee's fall from the

the Charger defense, which Coryell feels is inadequate for a championship contender. It's possible that even n little help from Pardee will make this team good enough to get in in the Super Bowl — and Pardee has what many feel is one of football's best defensive minds.

#### Oniet Off-Season

again, no free-agent movem thirst for sports news.

That means a team like the Pittsburgh Steelers, for example, will have its camp watched even closer than usual. There is good reason. The Steelers fell hard from the top last season and then failed

good sign for a club that oeeds all the young blood it can get. But at least Terry Bradshaw has dimmed the spotlight from those movie sets long enough to play one more sea-

Player unrest continues on many holdouts are developing throughout the league. A major problem is that few No. 1 draft choices have been signed. Only one-third of the 28 clubs

have their top pieks under con-

But the clubs are trying not to trigger the kind of player unrest that resulted from the \$2 million contracts given to Lam Jones (by the Jets) and Johnnie Johnson (by

## Haas Captures Milwaukee Golf To Snap Slump

MILWAUKEE - Despite a double bogey 6 on the last hole, Jay Haas, ending his brief slump in dramaoc fashion, posted a 1-overpar 73 Sunday and won the Great-er Milwankee Open golf tourna-ment by 3 shots over Chi Chi Rod-

Haas came here not expecting to play well, especially after missing the 36-hole cut in his last two starts, the U.S. Open and Western

But he was too much for this field, which lacked the game's hig names, winning for the first time in more than three years. Haas' final round gave him a 72-hole total of 274, 14 under par for the Tuckaway Country Club course.

Haas, 27, a nephew of former Masters Champion Boh Goalby, earned \$45,000 for the victory. Despite an opening bogey, he played consistent golf. He birdied the fourth and sixth holes to move under par for the first time in the final round. He kept it there with Il consecutive pars before his meaningless bogey on No.18. Rodriguez' Best

#### Rodriguez, 45, had four birdies in his last eight holes for his best finish this season. He shot a 69 for a total of 277, 11 under par. Rodriguez, a nonwinner since 1979, col-

Lyn Lott, a 31-year-old Georgian who has not won in eight PGA Tour seasons, bogeyed the last hole to fall back into a third-place tie with Danny Edwards at 278, 10 Bill Kratzert, the defending champion, finished with a flourish,

shooting his second straight 69. He

was in a logiam for fifth place at

leeted \$27,000.

Caldwell and Mike Smith had started the day 5 shots behind Haas, tied for second place. Caldwell settled for 73 while Smith

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signed by the general secretary, John Holi. "The Athletics Congress of the

will be the Oakland Raiders of this
National Football League season?
Will it be Atlanta, which came
so close last year to advancing to

For a number of teams, these training camps will have special meaning this season, thanks to coaching changes that were expected in some cases and shocking in

others. haps the Detroit Lions, the Denver Broncos or the Minnesota Vik-

> Ed Biles, one of the more highly regarded assistant coaches in the league, takes over for Phillips in Houston, Even with Earl Campbell, the Oilers could fall off unless Biles can smooth the unhappiness over the loss of Phillips, who was popular with his players. And even Biles can't perform a transplant on

Stabler's aging throwing arm. Dan Reeves has been trying to get out of Tom Landry's shedow for years. But no one could have predicted his ascent to the Denver head coaching position would be at the expense of Red Miller, an-

more than once. Reeves, like Washington's Joe Gibbs, is offensive-minded, and it will be interesting to watch how these men change the strongly ennservative offenses they have inher-

top of the Redskins to an assistant under Don Coryell at San Diego. Pardee is being asked to rework

Other than coaching changes, the league had a quiet off-season. There were few trades and, once But because of the baseball strike, the opening of training camps enmes at a time when there is a

279 with Jim Colhert, Rex Caldwell, Jeff Mitchell and Tim to sign their top draft pick, oot a skidded to a 77.

#### Now Los Angeles has a oew quarterback Vince Ferragamo to Montreal of the Canadian Foothall League, Pat Haden regains the quarterhack position, hut he has been slowed by injuries the last few seasons.

during the ensuing season.

This could be the season the Rams fall despite constant good drafts and a stockpile of talent, while Atlanta, young and threaten-ing, opens a gap in the NFC West. Certainly, if the Falcon youngsters improve as dramatically this scason as they did last, it will be hard for any opponent to cope with

Likewise, Dallas feels it is ready for a return Super Bowl engagement. The Cowboys were supposed to be weaklings last year, hut a masterful coaching joh hy Torn Landry and Danny White's surprising performance at quarter-back combined to push them into the NFC title game.

Two Cowboys in particular bea watching. Tony Dorsett lifted weights seriously for the first time, reflecting what he says is an improved approach to the game. And Charlie Waters again is trying to come back from a knee operacion. If he makes it, the always quesconable Cowboy secondary will have one less headache.

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**CFL Standings** 

los Eleta, refused to light for anyone hut King. Finkel got his shot at putting to-ether the Leonard-Hearns bout because Hearn's manager, Emanu-Steward, like Trainer, is not tied to King and Arum. So Finkel and Koplik (Championship Events), who have promoted many succussful rock con-

Trainer was not happy with

CAPRICE

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If the clubs tried to establish a

Sports Promotions, run by Dan and Cathy Doyle, who, Duva said, keep prices down. The players realize this. They have seen how professional font-hall's compensation machinery has discouraged the bidding for and movement of free agents in that game. For the first time in almost on a much smaller scale. "I hope we can do it properly." Finkel a century, haschall players have a voice in their own destiny, if not said, "so other people will see there's an alternative."

# May the Best Man. . .

WASHINGTON — "Wouldn't think I should call Mum, and ask ther if it's all right?"

Di to Prince Charles, "if John Lady Di said, "I don't know McEnroe was your best man at our

wedding?"
"That would be smashing."
Prince Charles said. "I don't think an American has ever heen best man at a royal English wedding."
"I wonder if he
would do it,"

Lady Di said.
"I'm certain he would, particularly if we explained how plained how much it meant to

all our subjects."
"I must say the British people do love him. What magic Buchwald magic do you think he holds over the empire?"

Lady Di asked. Prince Charles said, "If I bad to sum it up, I would call it savoir faire. The chap seems to have been born with it. Remember when he went up to the lineswoman at Wimhledon and joked with her about ber call? The dear woman was so charmed, she was speech-

"He also had a sense of friendliness about him that is lacking in most Yanks. He'll interrupt the middle of a match to talk to the head umpire. No one ever inter-rupts what be's doing to talk to the Prince Charles said. "Do you

### **Treasure Hunt** In Russia Moves

MOSCOW - Treasure bunters looking for a board of booty abandoned by Napoleon's army on the retreat from Moscow in 1812 have switched their search to a lake in Belorussia, according to the newspaper Komsomolskava Pravda.

The searchers have ruled out Lake Semlyovskoe near Smolensk, which for years was believed to be where Napoleon's army jettisoned looted Kremlin treasures.

The newspaper said that the treasure hunters, mostly from Moscow diving clubs, have reported detecting evidence of gold on the bed of Lake Bobrovskoe, about 200 miles (320 kilometers) farther west on Napoleon's route.

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wby we have to call Mum. I believe

if we kept it a secret from everyone it would be a marvelous surprise. Everyone else will be in uniform and John will be standing there in his Wimbledon blazer holding his trophy over his head as I walk down the aisle. Won't that be a sight?

"Daddy may laugh," Prince Charles said, "but I'm not sure about Mum. How can we get him

Why don't you call him up? All he can say to you is, 'Go suck a tennis ball.'

"I'll do it. Hello, is this John' McEnroe? This is Prince Charles of England . . . No, I'm not calling about Wimbledon. I know you're really not a had person. Yes, of course, it was all the press' fault. Isn't it always? Mr. McEnroe, I called about another matter . . Yes, of course, I'll give the Wimhledon organizers a message . . . I see. Well, maybe it wouldn't be proper for someone from the royal family to give that message. Perhaps I can get one of my stable grooms to do it . . .

"What I'm calling about, John, is Lady Di and I were wondering - yes, we did see that call in the semi-finals. Lady Di and I thought it was out by a mile. But then one has to leave these things to the linesmen and women, don't we? We don't? You're asking what the royal family is going to do about it? . . No, John, we can't cut off the linesmen's hands. They do those things in Iran and Saudi

Arabia, but we're powerless to do anything like that here . . . "No, Mum can't even order it. That isn't how our monarchy works. If someone makes a mistake at Wimbledon we try to forget it . . . John, will you listen to me

i can't put them in the Tower of London . . . Yes. Well, John, Lady Di and I were calling to extend our congratulations to you for your magnificent win at Wimbledon. You have brought Great Britain and the United States clos-

er together . . . Goodbye, John."
"Why didn't you ask him to be your best man?" Lady Di said. Prince Charles replied, "It just didn't seem like the right time."

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Cuba: A Club's End, Children and Hunger

By Jo Thomas New York Times Service

HAVANA — The Rovers Athletic Club, a luxurious remnant of the British Empire, managed unohirusively to survive the first 20 years after the Cuban revolution but now seems about to die, the victim of its own

The club, established 70 years ago for Britons and other citizens of the empire living in Cuba, is not far from the Havana airport and offers tennis courts, a swimming pool and Havana's only golf course. The British and Cuban flags fly side by side, and portraits of Queen Elizabeth II and President Fidel Cas-

tro hang in the clubbouse. On a warm, languid afternoon, the shrieking of children fills the pool area, and the amhassador from Sierra Leone may be found sipping a drink in the bar before a tennis game. All members of the foreign diplomatic community may join the club. Membership for others is handled pretty much the way it

is at country clubs anywhere.

After the revolution, Cubans were eligible for membership. President Salvador Allende of Chile liked to piay golf there when he visited Cuba. Castro was made honorary president.

The golf tournaments and dances continued, along with the extremely popular, festive 15th-birthday parties for girls — the equivalent of a debut — and the Cubans' insistence that women wear long gowns to formal parties and receptions.

#### Many Members Fled

Then, in April, 1980, came the huge ex-odus of refugees by boat from the port of Mariel — and the beginning of the end for the Rovers Athletic Club, for among those who left were many of its members.

"They weren't very revolutionary people," a Canadian officer of the club conceded regretfully. "They liked our [the club's] way of life."

The Cuban authorities placed the club in trusteeship this month, explaining that it had failed to comply with some legal technicalities in its registration and, worse, had been infiltrated by "antisocial elements." The Cuban membership dropped from 200 to about 20, and the club's treasury of more than \$100,000 was confiscated.

The 80 foreign members, who lost all their legal appeals, have been told that they can continue to use the facilities. In the meantime, members of the Cuban secret police keep an eye on the place.

Another kind of society is being built at the Grandes Alamedas infant center in Havana,

where 229 children aged 45 days to 6 years can stay from 7 a.m. 10 7 p.m. if their mothers are working.

The children are fed, given medical attention and provided with clothing or dispers. A child's development, from its first efforts to sit up to its expression of patriotic sentiments, is closely monitored.

Cristina Ribalta, a psychologist with the Ministry of Education who is at the center studying the links between the emotional and intellectual development of children, said at-tempts are being made to motivate children better, to help them understand early in life that efforts bring rewards.

There is not a great deal of individual at-tention — the school has just seven teachers — but this did not seem to bother the toddiers and pre-schoolers playing happily and relatively peacefully with each other in the sun-drenched yard.

The infants, on the other hand, looked apathetic, and lay quietly in their rows of plain

There are still many people in Cubs who want to leave. They range from the genteel Rovers Club member to the former mental patient who, armed with two grenades, hijacked a bus in the province of Matanzas recently and demanded to be taken to Varadero to catch a boat, an episode that ended with one death and 13 injuries when the hi-

jacker threw the grenades.

Salaries in Cuba are low, ranging from about \$96 a month for a janitor or street sweeper to \$384 for a psychiatrist or other medical specialist. A taxi driver earns \$151 a

month, a high school teacher \$177. Medical care is free, as are schools, and rents are low, 10 percent of one's salary. Appliances are expensive; \$833 for a television set, \$1,538 for a standard refrigerator or an air conditioner, \$6,140 for a Soviet-made car. But the big problem seems to be load, which is rationed. For one month, a person may huy 12 ounces of meat, two pounds of chicken, five pounds of rice, 10 ownces of beans, 10 ounces of peas and a four-ounce can of tomato concentrate. Milk can be bought for children under age 12. The monthly allotment of coffee for adults is four ounces. Oil, salt, bread, sugar and cigarettes are also rationed.

In an effort to provide more food, the government has encouraged markets, where farmers may sell food at free-market prices ,- but these prices are high, and although the markets seem to have helped, there are still many people who are bungry. It is not the king of shocking hunger that

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Children playing at infant center.

assaults a visitor to a country such as Haiti; it is far less severe, but it is also difficult for visitors to ignore.

A Western diplomat who had invited a group of Cuban intellectuals to his home for a huffet dinner realized to his dismay that he was going to run out of food because his guests were taking five or six helpings. The men in the group were so hungry that they did not volunteer to bring plates for their wives or wait for them before starting to eat.

#### Five or Six Helpings

On an outing to Santa Maria beach one recent Sunday it was clear that very few of the hundreds of Cubans enjoying the water had brought picnic lunches or were able to buy anything to eat. When foreign visitors brought out a cooler filled with beer and rather uncomfortably started eating the hot dogs they had brought along, several Cubans stood four to five feet away and stared.

Finally, a man strode up and demanded food, saying rather beligerently, "Tm hun-gry." But when the visitors offered him two hot dogs, he proudly refused, indicating that he would make do with one.

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Thatcher Has a Giggle PEOPLE: At Play Lampooning Her

Does Margaret Thatcher have a sense of burnor? Some members of a packed audience at London's Whitehall Theater reported that the stern Conservative prime min-ister can indeed laugh — even at herself. Thatcher attended a charity performance of the play "Anyone for Denis?" which portrays Britain's political first family and Britain's political first family and the Conservative government haplessly trying to organize a drinking party. Things go wrong when the prime minister, who is supposed to be in Brussels for a European ministers' meeting, switches the venue to her country house. The play is based on a popular magazine series of fictional letters, supposedly written by Thatcher's husband. Denks, to a golfing crony. The real Denis, to a golfing crony. The real prime minister threw a reception for the cast after the show.

The American actor Robert Keeshan, who has been television's "Captain Kangaroo" for more than 25 years, was listed in stable condition in a suburban Toronto hospital after having a heart attack moments after arriving at Toronto International Airport Keeshan, 54, created the Captain Kangaroo character in 1955 and the show went on to become the longest-running children's series on net-work television. Over the years be has received many awards; he had flown to Toronto to be bonored for bumanitarian service to children at the annual international convention of Parents Without

Lee Genud of New York won the world backgammon championship in Monte Carlo by defeating Joe Dwek of England to take the top prize of \$44,640. Dwek won the championship in 1976. It was the third time Genud had won the world title. A professional backgammon player for almost 10 years. Genud was the first woman to win the championship, in the Virgin Islands in 1978. She successfully defended the title the fol-lowing year in Florida. The Monte Carlo tournament drew 550 players from 32 nations.

Cardinal Terence Cooke has joined some other Christian leaders in denouncing U.S. television programming. But in a letter to more than 400 churches in the New York archdiocese, he did not suggest that Catholics boycott products advertised on offending programs — a strategy advocated by the fundamentalist Protestant

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group Moral Majority, among others. The cardinal departed for Lourdes, France, and was not letavailable for comment on the letter, but he left instructions for all parishes in the diocese to have the letter read from the pulpit. He said, "Many people, especially the young are saturated with a weekly diet of violence, distorted sexuality and the glorification of attitudes which are selfish and opposed to the common good."

\* \* \* West Texas oilman Jack Grimm. West Texas oilman Jack Grimm, aboard a research ship in the North Atlantic, says be's confident that one of his remaining 10 "prime targets" holds the sunken luxury liner Titanic. "The odds are still in my favor," Grimm said after reporting that he had encountered four "dry holes" so far in his search for the Titanic. "I well remember that I encountered 35 dry holes in the oil business before I holes in the oil business before I brought in a gusher," he said.

Tired and wobbly after complet-ing the first leg of his 7,800-mile solo journey across the Pacific Ocean in a 10-foot sailboat, Gerry Spiess says the loneliness of the feat bas taken an emotional toll.

"It's the most desolate piece of ocean I've seen in my life," the 41 ocean I've seen in my life. year-old Minnesota school teacher said after sailing into the Ala Wai Yacht Harbor near Waikiki Beach Yacht Harbor near Walkiki Beach in Hawaii. He was greeted by his wife. Selly, and a small crowd of well-wishers. He left Long Beach. Calif., on June 1 in the 850-pound Yankee Girl for the 2,500-mile trip. to Hawaii. After a rest, he will set sail alone for Australia, via American Samoa and Tonga. But Spiess. who in 1979 completed a 54-day solo crossing of the Atlantic Ocean in the same boat, said this would be his last solo journey. "I won't make another single-handed crossing. It's just too difficult and too much of an emotional thing.

Yoko Ono, the Japanese-born widow of slain former Beatle John Lennon, has donated \$10,000 to a Japanese fund designed to aid the offspring of victims of murder and other crimes. Officials of the nonprofit Crime Victims Relief Fund in Tokyo said Ono contacted the National Police Agency to ask about the fund in May Lennon was shot to death in New York last December. The agency sent Ono details of the fund, which provides scholarships for the children of people killed or disabled in street

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